## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

 franklin K: Lane, SecretaryUnited States Geologigal Survey George Otis Smiti, Director

## BULLETIN 636

## SPIRIT LEVELING IN ARKANSAS

1896 TO 1915, INCLUSIVE

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## 1896 T0 1915, INCLUSIVE

R. B. MaRSHALL, Chief Geographer



## WASHINGTON

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GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BENCH MARKS.
$A$, Tablet used in cooperating States. The State name is inserted at $G$.
$B$ and $D$, Copper temporary bench mark, consisting of a nail and copper washer.
$A, C$, and $E$, Tablets for stone or concrete structures.
$F$, Iron post used where there is no rock.

# SPIRIT LEVELING IN ARKANSAS, 1896 T0 1915, INCLUSIVE. 

R. B. Marshall; Chief Geographer.

## INTRODUCTION.

Previous publication.-All results of spirit leveling in Arkansas published by the United States Geological Survey in Bulletin 458 and all the results of later work are included in this report. Elevations are based on heights of bench marks along precise-level lines of the Coast and Geodetic Survey and of the Corps of Engineers, United States Army, as adjusted in 1912 by the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and are likely to be changed but slightly by any future : djustment.

Personnel.-The field work before 1903 was done under the general direction of J. H. Renshawe, geographer; that for 1903 to 1906, inclusive, under H. M. Wilson, geographer; and the later work under W. H. Herron, geographer, and since 1908 under the general supervision of R. B. Marshall, chief geographer. The names of the various levelmen are given in the introductions to the several lists. The effice work of computation, adjustment, and preparation of lists was done mainly by S. S. Gannett, geographer, under the general direction of E. M. Douglas, geographer.
Classification.-No precise leveling has been done by the United States Geological Survey in Arkansas. For primary lines standard Y levels are used; lines are run in circuits or are close on precise lines, with an allowable closing error in feet represented by 0.05 $\sqrt{\mathrm{D}}$, in which D is the length of the circuit in miles, sufficient care being given to the work to maintain this standard. For levels of this class careful office adjustments are made, the circuit errors being distributed over the lines.
Bench marles.-The standard bench marks are of two forms. The first form is a circular bronze or aluminum tablet ( $C$ and $E, \mathrm{Pl} . \mathrm{I}$ ), $3 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter and one-quarter inch thick, having a 3 -inch stem, which is cemented in a drill hole in solid rock in the wall of some public building, a bridge abutment, or other substantial masonry structure. The second form ( $F$, Pl. I), used where masonry or rock is not available, consists of a hollow wrought-iron post $3 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in
outer diameter and 4 feet in length. The bottom is spread out to a width of 10 inches in order to give a firm bearing on the earth. A bronze or aluminum-bronze cap is riveted over the top of the post, which is set about 3 feet in the ground. A third style of bench mark with abbreviated lettering ( $B$ and $D, \mathrm{Pl} . \mathrm{I}$ ) is used for unimportant points. This consists of a special copper nail $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in length driven through a copper washer seven-eighths inch in diameter. The tablets, as well as the caps on the iron posts, are appropriately lettered, and cooperation by States is indicated by the addition of the State name ( $G, \mathrm{Pl} . \mathrm{I}$ ).

The numbers stamped on the bench marks described in the following pages represent the elevations to the nearest foot as determined by the levelman. These numbers are stamped with $\frac{3}{16}$-inch steel dies on the tablets or post caps, to the left of the word "feet." The office adjustment of the notes and the reduction to mean sea-level datum may so change some of the figures that the original markings are 1 or 2 feet in error. It is assumed that engineers and others who have occasion to use the bench-mark elevations will apply to the Director of the United States Geological Survey, at Washington, D. C., for the adjusted values, and will use the markings as identification numbers only.

Datum.-All elevations determined by the United States Geological Survey and the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey are referred to mean sea level, which is the level that the sea would assume if the influence of winds and tides were eliminated. This level is not the elevation determined from the mean of the highest and the lowest tides, nor is it the half sum of the mean of all the high tides and the mean of all the low tides, which is called the half-tide level. Mean sea level is the average height of the water, all stages of the tide being considered. It is determined from observations made by means of tidal gages placed at stations where local conditions, such as long, narrow bays, rivers, and like features, will not affect the height of the water. To obtain even approximately correct results these observations must extend over at least one lunar month, and if accuracy is desired they must extend over several years. At ocean stations the half-tide level and the mean sea level usually differ but little. It is assumed that there is no difference between the mean sea level as determined from observations in the Atlantic Ocean, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Pacific Ocean.

The connection with tidal stations for bench marks in certain areas that lie at some distance from the seacoast is still uncertain, and this fact is indicated by the addition of a letter or word to the right of the word "datum" on tablets or posts. For such areas corrections for published results will be made from time to time as the preciselevel lines of the United States Geological Survey, the United States

Coast and Geodetic Survey, or other Government organizations are extended.
Topographic maps.-Maps of the following quadrangles wholly or partly in Arkansas have been published by the United States Geological Survey up to May 1, 1916. They may be obtained for 10 cents each or $\$ 3$ for 50 , on application to the Director of the Survey at Washington, D. C.

Atlanta (Tex.-Ark.-La.).
Batesville.
Benton.
Caddo Gap.
Camden.
I Mardanelle.
De Queen (Ark.-Okla.).
Eureka Springs (Ark.-Mo.).
Fayetteville (Ark.-Mo.).
Fort Smith (Ark.-Okla.).
Gurdon.
Harrison (Ark.-Mo.).
Hot Springs.
Hot Springs special.

Little Rock.
Magazine Mountain.
Marshall.
Morrillton.
Mountain Home (Ark.-Mo.).
Mountain View.
Mount Ida.
Poteau Mountain (Ark.-Okla.)
Siloam Springs (Okla.-Ark.).
Tahlequah (Okla.-Ark.).
Texarkana (Tex.-Ark.).
Winslow (Ark.-Okla.).
Yellville (Ark.-Mo.).

## PRIMARY LEVELING.

Eureka Springs, Fayetteville, Harrison, Siloam Springs, and Winslow quadrangles. BENTON, BOONE, CARROLL, CRAWFORD, MADISON, NEWTON, AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES.

The elevations in the following list were determined by primary leveling extended from the precise-level line of the Coast and Geodetic Survey along the St. Louis \& San Francisco Railroad, which crosses the Fayetteville, Eureka Springs, and Winslow quadrangles.

The leveling was done in the Eureka Springs quadrangle in 1900 by J. A. Boyd, G. E. Diehl, J. E. Smith, and C. C. Curry, and in 1902 by Boyd and D. V. Vandiver; in the Fayetteville and Siloam Springs quadrangles in 1899 by Clifford Older; in the Harrison quadrangle in 1902 by Vandiver; and in the Winslow quadrangle in 1898 by Robert Coe.

FAYETTEVILLE QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $36^{\circ}-36^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Fayetteville southeast along highway to Baldwin (single spur line),
Fayetteville, in front wall of bank, northwest corner of courthouse Feet.
square; aluminum tablet stamped " 1425 FTVL "
Baldwin, sec. 20 , T. 16 N., R. 29 W., southwest corner of section house
yard; iron post stamped " 1233 FTVL"
From Fayetteville east to Haberton.

[^0]From Fayetteville west and north via Farmington to Robinson schoolhouse, thence east to Springdale.
Farmington, sec. 26, T. 16 N., R. 31 W., opposite church; iron post Feet.
stamped " 1202 FTVL"---
T. 17 N., R. 32 N., NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 11, at Robinson schoolhouse; iron post
stamped " 1082 FTVL"--
Elm Springs, near center of sec. 25, T. 18 N., R. 31 W.; iron post
stamped "1167 FTVL"------------------168.528

From Springdale east along highway 5 miles (sing:- spur line).
T. 18 N., R. 29 W., northwest corner of sec. 27,250 feet west of church; iron post stamped "1399 FTVL"
$1,400.539$
From Robinson schoolhouse southeast along highway to wheeler (single spur
line).

From Robinson schoolhouse southwest along highway to Cincinnati, thence north via Siloam Springs along highway and railroad to Gravette, thence east to Rogers (portion of line).
Wedington Gap, NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 5, T. 16 N., R. 32 W.; iron post stamped "1366 FTVL"
$1,367.567$
Gravette, sec. 12, T. 20 N., R. 33 W ., in northwest corner of stone
building east of station ; aluminum tablet stamped, " 1226 FTVL"-- 1,227.348
T. 20 N., R. 32 W., SW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 2, Banks schoolhouse; iron post stamped "1287 FTVL"

1,287. 821
Seba, in front of J. A. Corley's store ; iron post stamped " 1320 FTVL "- 1, 320. 938
Bentonville, northwest corner of new office building of courthouse; aluminum tablet stamped " 1303 FTVL"

1, 304. 689
From Gentry (Orchard) east along highway to Springtown (single spur line).
Orchard, near center of sec. 3, T. 18 N., R. 33 W., 1 block west of public well; iron post stamped " 1237 FTVL"

1,238. 449

From Decatur east along highway to Eagle schoolhouse (single spur line).
Decatur, near northwest corner of sec. 13, T. 19 N., R. 33 W. ; iron post stamped " 1248 FTVL"

1, 249. 246

From Gravette north along highway to Sulphur Springs (single spur line).
Sulphur Springs, sec. 23, T. 21 N., R. 33 W., in east wall of Joplin's store, 4 feet above ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 929 FTVL"-
930.163

From Hiwassee north along highway to Gordon Hollow (single spur line).
Gordon Hollow, SE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 25 , T. 21 N., R. 32 W., at crossroads ; iron post stamped " 1083 FTVL"

1, 084.482
From Bentonville south along highway to Osage Mills (single spur line).
Osage Mills, sec. 34, T. 19 N., R. 31 W., southwest corner of Rous's store; iron post stamped " 1334 FTVL"

## From Bentonville north along highway to Pinon Hollow (single spur line).

Pinon Hollow, NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 26, T. 21 N., R. 31 W., forks of road near Feet. mouth of ; iron post stamped "995 FTVL"- ..... 996.279
From Bentonville northeast along highway to Brightwater.
T. 21 N., R. 30 W ., northwest corner of sec. 26 ; iron post stamped " 1315 FTVL" ..... 1,316. 604
T. 21 N., R. 29 " ..... 1,349. 623From Rogers east along highway to White River (single spur line).
T. 19 N., R. 29 W., east side of sec. 1, on bank of White River;iron post stamped " 1064 FTVL"1, 065. 207
From Rogers southwest along highway 4.5 miles (single spur.line).
T. 19 N., R. 30 W., northwest corner of sec. 22 ; iron post stamped "1301 FTVL" ..... 1, 301.919
SILOAM SPRINGS QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $36^{\circ}-36^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-95^{\circ}$.]
From Robinson schoolhouse southwest along highway to Cincinnati, thence north via Siloam Springs along highway and railroad to Gravette, thence east to Rogers (portion of line).

Cincinnati, northwest end of town, sec. 29, T. 16 N., R. 33 W., west side of main road; iron post stamped " 1039 FTVL" $\qquad$
Siloam Springs, at railroad station, southwest corner of platform;iron post stamped " 1148.6 " (Indian Territory levels)$1,154.312$
EUREKA SPRINGS QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $36^{\circ}-36^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-94^{\circ}$.]
From Seligman, Mo., south along Missouri \& North Arkansas R. R. to Eureka Springs.

Missouri and Arkansas State line, 1.2 miles south of, 25 feet north of Berry switch on Missouri \& North Arkansas R. R., in side of rock, 1 foot above ground; bronze tablet stamped " 998 FTVL" $\qquad$ 998. 983

Beaver, sec. 20, T. 21 N., R. 26 W., 33 feet from east pier of bridge over White River, in south wall of the Narrows, 2.4 feet above ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 929 FTVL" $\qquad$ 930.408

Eureka Springs, on east side of Crescent Hotel, 9 feet from northeast corner of dining hall, 3.8 feet above ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 1461 FTVL"

1, 462.251
From Haberton east along railway via Hindsville to Huntsville.
Goshen, sec. 32, T. 17 N., R. 28 W., 700 feet northeast of flour mill, in south face of ledge of natural rock on northwest side of GoshenHindsville public road; aluminum tablet stamped "1181 FTVL"--- 1,182.673
Hindsville, center of N. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 16, T. 17 N., R. 27 W.; iron post stamped " 1366 FTVL"

1, 367.237

## From Hindsville along highway north to Canuck, thence west to War Eagle, thence south via Spring Valley to Hindsville.

Clifty, NW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 26 , T. 18 N., R. 27 W., 1,300 feet north of Parker's ford over War Eagle Creek, in east face of natural ledge of granite on west side of Hindsville-Clifty road; bronze tablet stamped "1218 FTVL"

Feet. 1, 219. 371
Canuck, sec. 33, T. 19 N., R. 27 W., 10 feet east of building owned by Sam Cook, in south face of ledge of natural rock and southeast corner of post office; aluminum tablet stamped " 1497 FTVL" ---
War Eagle, near southeast corner of sec. 34, T. 19 N., R. 27 W., 180 feet north of post office, 40 feet east of old building, in west face of ledge of natural rock; bronze tablet stamped " 1156 FTVL"--
Spring Valley, sec. 2, T. 17 N., R. 28 W., 70 feet west of post office, 5 feet north of spring owned by A. Sanders, in south face of ledge of natural limestone rock; copper bolt stamped " 1301 FTVL" $\qquad$ 1, 302. 084

From Goshen southeast along highway via Wesley to Drakes Creek (single spur line).

Wesley, sec. 26, T. 16 N., R. 28 W., school district 56, second brick from bottom in southeast corner of brick schoolhouse; bronze tablet stamped " 1273 FTVL"
Drakes Creek, sec. 32, T. 16 N., R. 27 W., 500 feet east of post office, in south face of natural ledge of rock on Aurora road, 300 feet east of junction with Huntsville road; aluminum tablet stamped " 1284 FTVL" 1, 285.971

From Huntsville southeast along highway to Wharton Creek (single spur line).
T. 16 N., R $26 \mathrm{~W} .$, center of N. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 23 , in top of projecting rock, on west side of and 150 yards from War Eagle Creek, on main Huntsville and Aurora road; bronze tablet stamped " 1321 FTVL"
T. 16 N., R. 25 W., south side of sec. 20 , about 200 yards south of Wharton Creek schoolhouse, near elm tree, in side of rock about 0.5 foot above ground; bronze tablet stamped " 1352 FTVL" 1, 353.519

## From Huntsville north along highway to Eureka Springs.

Huntsville, sec. 34, T. 17 N., R. 26 W. ., in east side of southeast corner of foundation of courthouse; bronze tablet stamped "1451 FTVL"- 1, 452. 570
T. 17 N., R. 26 W., sec. 10, north bank of War Eagle Creek, at ford, on Huntsville and Eureka Springs road, in top of rock; bronze tablet stamped " 1222 FTVL" $\qquad$ 1, 223.585

T. 18 N., R. 26 W., east side of sec. 22, near old storehouse, at junction
of road from Clifty with Huntsville and Eureka Springs road; iron
post stamped " 1602 FTVL"
T. 19 N., R. 26 W., southwest corner of sec. 33, on Huntsville and Eureka Springs road; iron post stamped " 1568 FTVL" 1, 569.449

From Eureka Springs west along highway to White River (single spur line).
White River, sec. 29 , T. 20 N., R. 27 W., about 300 yards east of Knox Ferry and 11 feet west of large oak tree, in side of sandstone rock; bronze tablet stamped "1016 FTVL"

1, 017.732

## From Eureka Springs east along highway to Berryville (mean of two lines).

Eureka Springs, 1.5 miles east of, on Berryville road, on ledge of rock Feet. in Mill Hollow ; chiseled cross 1, 260.78
T. 20 N., R. 25 W., sec. 20, 6.8 miles east of Eureka Springs, 6.8 miles west of Berryville, 100 feet west of west end of Kings River Bridge, 5 feet north of tollgate; iron post stamped " 1066 FTVL" $\qquad$ 1, 067. 768
Berryville, 2.2 miles west of, in front of E. H. Smith's residence, on north side of road, on top of first stone step to spring
$1,217.32$
Berryville, in public square, 10 feet south of west stile of park, 66 feet west of pump, under music stand; iron post stamped " 1256 FTVL" 1, 255.924

From Berryville south along highway to crossroads 2.5 miles east of Marble, thence west via Marble to Huntsville.
T. 19 N., R. 24 W., east side of sec. 28 , on Kingston road, southwest corner of Wright's store, 5 feet southwest of; iron post stamped " 1286 FTVL"
T. 18 N., R. 24 W., sec. 15,14 feet northeast of Cedar Valley schoolhouse, on Kingston road, near mouth of Cedar Creek; iron post stamped " 1365 FTVL"
$1,367.312$
T. 17 N., R. 24 W., sec. 16, junction of Berryville-Kingston and
Marble-Carrollton roads, 35 feet east of road, east of and near
blacksmith shop; iron post stamped " 1394 FTVL"

Marble, sec. 13, T. 17 N., R. 25 W., in northwest corner of yard to Oity Hotel ; iron post stamped " 1345 FTVL"

1,346. 904
From point 2.5 miles east of Marble along highway south to Kingston (single spur line).

Kingston, sec. 15, T. 16 N., R. 24 W., in southwest corner of public square; iron post stamped " 1365 FTVL"

1, 366.826
From Berryville south along highway to Pension Mountain (single spur line).
Pension Mountain, sec. 24, T. 19 N., R. 25 W., 5.8 miles southwest of Berryville, 200 yards from summit of mountain, on New Huntsville wagon road, in side of projecting rock; bronze tablet stamped " 1565 FTVL"

1, 566.520
From Berryville north along highway to sec. 29, T. $21 \mathrm{~N} ., \mathrm{R} .24 \mathrm{~W} .$, thence west
to sec. $25, \mathrm{~T} .21 \mathrm{~N} .$, R. 25 W.

[Latitude $36^{\circ}-36^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Berryville east along highway to Green Forest, thence along railroad to
Alpena Pass, thence north along highway to Denver. ${ }^{1}$
Green Forest, sec. 4, T. 19 N., R. 23 W., at southwest corner of Bank of Green Forest, in stone doorsill; aluminum tablet stamped " 1349 FTVL"
$1,349,039$

[^1]Feet. Green Forest, 5 miles east of, in milepost 45 ; spike_-------------1, 112. 04
Alpena Pass, sec. 23, T. 19 N., R. 22 W., 27 feet west of station platform, 20 feet south of railroad track; iron post stamped " 1139 FTVL"
1,139190
Denver, T. 20 N., R. 22 W., in Joe A. Young's yard, 6 feet east of east fence, 10 feet south of north fence, in top of stone post 6 by 12 by 30 inches, set in ground; bronze tablet stamped " 1028 FTVL" 1,028, 085
From Green Forest north along highway to Oak Grove, thence to Raum, thence sóuth to Denver.

Yocum, sec. 2, T. 20 N., R. 23 W., 300 yards east of creek crossing, on east side of mill, in stone foundation; bronze tablet stamped " 1084 FTVL" $\qquad$ $1,084.075$
Oak Grove, sec. 28, T. 21 N., R. 23 W., in southeast corner of fence in yard of J. H. Evans, in top of stone post 6 by 22 by 36 inches; bronze tablet stamped " 1347 FTVL"
$1,347,329$
Raum, sec. 20 , T. 21 N., R. 22 W., at base of chimney of A. Winkle's residence, in coping; bronze tablet stamped " 965 FTVL"

965, 121
From Alpena Pass southeast along railroad to Harrison (run twice).
Batavia, sec. 33, T. 19 N., R. 21 W., 200 feet north of spring, 33 feet east of northeast corner of station platform; iron post stamped " 1489 FTVL"
$1,488.855$
Harrison, in northwest corner of square; iron post stamped " 1052 1, 052.280
FTVL"
From Harrison northeast algng highway to Oregon, thence northwest via Self to Lowry, thence west-southwest via Omaha to Denver.

Oregon, sec. 17, T. 19 N., R. $19 \cdot$ W., 250 feet north of crossroads; iron post stamped " 1324 FTVL"

1, 324.102

T. 21 N., R. 20 W., sec. 23,1 mile north of Old Lowry, 100 feet southeast of Bluff Springs schoolhouse, district 36 ; iron post stamped " 728 FTVL" (by short single spur line)
727. 638

Omaha, sec. 27 , T. 21 N., R. 21 W., 45 feet east of post office, 45 feet west of road; iron post stamped " 1354 FTVL"

1,354. 114
Pruitt post office, sec. 20, T. 20 N., R. 21 W., in Mr. Moor's yard; 4 feet east of picket fence; iron post stamped "1483 FTVL"

1,482. 718

## From Harrison north along highway to Self.

T. 19 N., R. 20 W., sec. $9,6.5$ miles north of Harrison, fork of roads, running west to Burlington and north to Self post office, 2,000 feet south of blacksmith shop; iron post stamped " 1386 FTVL" 1,386. 221

From Green Forest south along highway via Rule and Osage to Boxley, thence northeast to Cecils Fork (Buffalo Creek), 12 miles, thence via Carrolton to Alpena Pass.
T. 19 N., R. 23 W., SW. $\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{sec} .29,200$ yards south of J. W. McCalib's house, 50 feet east of blazed elm tree, in limestone outcrop; bronze tablet stamped " 1245 FTVL"

Osage (Fairview), sec. 26, T. 18 N., R. 23 W., in stone front of W. S. Feet. Hittson's store ; bronze tablet stamped " 1331 FTVL" $1,331.579$
T. 17 N., R. 23 W., sec. 27, 0.25 mile north of J. S. Alfred's place, 25 yards west of road forks, north side of road, in large sandstone bowlder; bronze tablet stamped " 1487 FTVL"

1, 486.729
T. 16 N., R. 23 W., NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 22, northeast corner of crossroads, 100 yards north of cabin of J. C. Patty, 5 feet south of black oak tree, in stone 2.5 by 1 by 4 feet; bronze tablet stamped " 2230 FTVL"
$2,230.185$
T. 16, N., R. 22 W., sec. 16,100 yards west of Center Point schoolhouse, 10 yards south of road, in limestone outcrop; bronze tablet stamped "959 FTVL"
958. 838
T. 17 N., R. 21 W., sec. 33,75 yards northeast of road crossing, 5 yards south of 2 -foot white oak tree, near W. J. Young's house, in limestone bowlder; aluminum tablet stamped " 896 FTVL" $\qquad$ 895.377
T. 17 N., R. 22 W., NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 13,15 feet from township line, at road forks, on Harrison and Huntsville road, in front of H. S. Mallett's house, in stone; aluminum tablet stamped " 2129 FTVL" $\qquad$ 2, 128. 792
T. 18 N., R. 22 W., SW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 25,300 yards east of W. A. Hobgood's residence, 20 yards west of road forks at foot of white oak, in rock; aluminum tablet stamped " 2153 FTVL" $2,152.825$

## From Youngs crossroads south along highway to Jasper.

Jasper, sec. 27, T. 16 N., R. 21 W., at left of north front entrance of courthouse, 2.5 feet above ground, in stone facing; aluminum tablet stamped " 857 FTVL"
857. 139

From Jasper north along highway via Elmwood to Harrison.
T. 16 N., R. 21 W., SE. $\frac{1}{4}$ NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 24,20 feet north of creek, in limestone ledge; aluminum tablet stamped " 787 FTVL" 787. 054
T. 16 N., R. 20 W., sec. 8, 600 feet north of Buffalo, 600 feet west of Shadock's, at corner of fence 7 feet east of road, in sandstone 6 by 8 by 4 feet; aluminum tablet stamped " 796 FTVL"
795. 792
T. 17 N., R. 20 W., NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 33,900 feet south of Mr. Erwin's house, at foot of Flat Rock Mountain, where road first strikes Flat Rock Creek, in sandstone; aluminum tablet stamped " 968 FTVL"
T. 17 N., R. 20 W., near northwest corner sec. 22, 3 feet from BooneNewton county line, 100 feet north of L. L. Monday's house, in stone; aluminum tablet stamped " 1348 FTVL"

# T 17 N., R. 20 W., NW. $\frac{1}{4}$ NW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 10,125 feet east of forks in road, 100 feet east of A. H. Bryant's house, 4 feet south of red oak, in limestone post; aluminum tablet stamped " 1218 FTVL"- <br> $\qquad$ 1, 218.151 

> T. 18 N., R. 20 W., near southwest corner of sec. 21,100 feet south of J. B. Wilson's house, 10 feet east of road, 50 feet west of Crooked Creek, in limestone; aluminum tablet stamped " 1086 FTVL".--- 1, 086. 680

## WINSLOW QUADRANGLE. <br> [Latitude $35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-36^{\circ}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]

From Rudy west along highway to Cedarville, thence northwest to Dutch Mills,
thence northeast to Staunton.
Natural Dam post office, sec. 15, T. 11 N., R. 32 W.; iron post stamped " 672 F S"
Dutch Mills, sec. 21, T. 14 N., R. 33 W., on main street, in front of White, Reed \& Co.'s store; iron post stamped " 1027 F S"

1, 028.795
Clyde, sec. 17, T. 14 N., R. 32 W., in front of schoolhouse; iron post Feet. stamped " 1325 F S" ..... 1, 326.268
T. 15 N., R. 32 W., sec. 27 , top of hill south side of wagon road be- tween Prairie Grove and Boonsboro; iron post stamped " 1414 F S" ..... $1,415.520$
Prairie Grove, sec. 18, T. 15 N., R. 31 W., brick store southwest corner Mack and Buchanan streets; aluminum tablet stamped " 1168 F S" ..... $1,169.484$
T. 15 N., R. 31 W., on line between secs. 15 and 16 , Illinois Chapel; iron post stamped " 1146 F S" ..... $1,147.606$
From Dutch Mills north along highway to Summers (spur line).
T. 15 N., R. 33 W., southeast corner sec. $16,0.5$ mile southeast of Summers ; iron post stamped "1192 F S" ..... $1,193.983$
From Cedarville south along highway to Stattler (spur line).
Stattler post office, sec. 22, T. 10 N., R. 32 W.; iron post stamped " 903 F S" ..... 904. 744
From Natural Dam northeast along highway to Westfork.
Lees Creek post office, quarter corner on south side of sec. 25, T. 12 N., R. 32 W .; iron post stamped " 755 F S " ..... 756. 799
T. 13 N., R. 32 W., southeast corner of sec. 35 ; iron post stamped "1727 F S" ..... 1, 728. 784
Strickler, sec. 7, T. 13 N., R. 31 W., northwest corner of John Neal's fence; iron post stamped " 1568 F S" ..... 1, 569.748
T. 14 N., R. 31 W., sec. 23, near Longview schoolhouse; iron post stamped " 1900 F S" ..... 1, 901.920
From Lees Creek east along highway to Chester.
T. 12 N., R. 31 W., quarter corner on east side of sec. 23 ; iron post stamped "1734 F S" ..... 1, 735. 639
From sec. 32, T. 14 N., R. 30 W., southwest along highway to sec. 2, T. 14 N., R. 31 W . (spur line).
T. 11 N., R. 31 W., near southeast corner of sec. 2 ; iron post stamped " 1565 F S" ..... 1, 566. 714
From sec. 4, T. 11 N., R. 29 W., north along highway to sec. 28, T. 12 N., R. 29 W . (spur line).
T. 12 N., R. 29 W., southeast corner of sec. 28, near abandoned Sand- point post office; iron post stamped "1606 F S" ..... 1, 608. 276
From Winslow northeast along highways to Hazel Valley, thence northwest tosec. 21, T. 15 N., R. 29 W., thence west to Westfork.
Winslow, southeast corner of Dunlap's drug store, on ledge of rock; aluminum tablet stamped " 1742 F S" ..... 1, 743. 728
T. 13 N., R. 29 W., sec. 1, Low Gap, crossroads in gap of Boston Mountains ; iron post stamped " 2042 F S" ..... 2, 043.818
T. 14 N., R. 29 W., sec. 10, 0.8 mile northwest of Arnett post office near main gate of cemetery ; iron post stamped " 1401 F S " ..... 1, 403. 022

From sec. 21, T. 15 N., R. 29 W., north along highway to Sulphur City.
Sulphur City, sec. 22, T. 15 N., R. 29 W., foundation southwest corner Feet. of post office; aluminum tablet stamped " 1364 F S"

1, 366. 156
From sec. 15, T. 10 N., R. 31 W., northeast along highway to Belmont.
Belmont, abandoned post office, quarter corner on east side of sec. 9,
T. 10 N., R. 30 W.; iron post stamped " 873 F S"
874.668

From Mulberry north along highway 11 miles, thence southwest to Mountainburg.
T. 11 N., R. 29 W., east side of sec. 34, abandoned Plymouth post office ; iron post stamped " 794 F S"
795. 828

Arkadelphia, Benton, Caddo Gap, Camden, Dalark, Gurdon, Hope, Hot Springs special, Little Rock, Lucky, and Malvern quadrangles.

CALHOUN, CLARK, DALLAS, GARLAND, HEMPSTEAD, HOT SPRINGS, HOWARD, MONTGOMERY, nevada, ouachita, pike, polk, pulaski, and saline counties.

The elevations in the following list were determined by primary leveling extended from Little Rock. A double-rodded line of levels was run in 1896 from Little Rock along the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Railway to Hot Springs and continued in 1899 along the Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Railway and the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Railway to Gurdon, connecting in 1900 with Camden by primary circuits. At Little Rock and Camden the work is adjusted to elevations of bench marks of the United States Army engineers' precise-level line. No intermediate connections were made.

The leveling from Little Rock to Hot Springs and in the Hot Springs special quadrangle was done in 1896 by H. L. Muldrow, and that along the railroads to Gurdon, Hope, and Buena Vista by Robert Coe in 1899-1900. The remaining work in the Gurdon quadrangle was done in 1899-1900 by D. C. Wray, and in the Camden quadrangle in 1900 by Guy E. Diehl. The leveling in the Caddo Gap quadrangle was partly done in 1901 by E. L. Shepard and J. A. Boyd, and was completed by 1902-3 by C. H. Birdseye. The leveling for the Hot Springs special and the Gurdon quadrangles has been copied with corrections from the Eighteenth and Twenty-first Annual Reports of the United States Geological Survey, respectively.

## LITTLE ROCK QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-35^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ}-92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]

## At Little Rock.

Little Rock, in granite substructure of east face of customhouse and post office, beneath water-table course of masonry ; center of cross about $13 \frac{3}{4}$ inches north and about $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches above the upper corner of the north line of the basement window nearest to Second Street (Coast and Geodetic Survey bench mark A)

Feet. 299.238

## BENTON QUADRANGLE.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-35^{\circ} \text {; longitude } 92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ} \text {.] }
$$

At Benton.
Benton, in St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. station yard;

Feet. 298. 658

## HOT SPRINGS SPECIAL QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 57^{\prime \prime}-34^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 57^{\prime \prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 47^{\prime \prime}-93^{\circ} 10^{\prime} 47^{\prime \prime}$.] From Hot Springs along Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry, to Lawrence.

# Hot Springs, in base of Hoke Smith post, entrance to United States reservation; bronze tablet marked " 607 H . S." 

Hot Springs, in stone window sill of Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry. passenger station; copper bolt stamped " 598 "
598.692

Spring Lake, sec. 12, T. 3 S., R. 19 W., in front of Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry. station; top of rail
Potash Sulphur Springs, sec. 17, T. 3 S., R. 18 W .; iron post stamped " 388 " (the above bench mark is on a single spur line)

Bench marks established along highways in south part of quadrangle.
T. 4 S., R. 18 W., 0.3 mile northeast of center sec. 5 ; copper bolt stamped " 409 "
409. 822
T. 4 S., R. 19 W., 0.3 mile south-southwest of center of sec. 8 ; iron post stamped " 482 "
482. 674
T. $4 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .20 \mathrm{~W} ., 0.2$ mile northeast of center of sec. 3 ; iron post stamped " 510 "
T. 3 S., R. 20 W., sec. 2, at Bull Bayou bridge; iron post stamped " 392 "
393.085
T. 2 S., R 20 W., west of center of sec. 21 , at Clear Creek; iron post stamped " 480 "

Bench marks on single spur lines from main circuit in north part of quadrangle. (Elevations unreliable.)
T. 1 S., R. 20 W., 0.3 mile northwest of center of sec. 32 ; copper bolt stamped " 630 "
631.326

Mountain Valley, west side sec. 20, T. 1 S., R. 19 W. ; iron post stamped " 783 "
784.384
T. 1 S., R. 18 W., 0.2 mile southeast of center of sec. 32 , north side of Saline River and road, between two near-by road forks; iron post stamped " 523 "
524.034
T. 2 S., R. 18 W., near northwest corner sec. 30, at Dipping Springs, south of road; iron post stamped " 532 "
533.004

## MALVERN QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.]
From Hot Springs southeast along Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry, to Malvern, thence southwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Hope (double-rodded line; portion of line).

Malvern, near front entrance to Hot Springs County courthouse; iron post stamped "H. S. 310 "

Malvern, in monuments for meridian marks in courthouse yard; bronze tablets:

Feet.

311.386

South monument
307.151

## ARKADELPHIA QUADRANGLE,

## [Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]

From Hot Springs southeast along Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry, to Malvern, thence southwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Hope (double-rodded line; portion of line).

Arkadelphia, at northwest corner of Clark County courthouse, under cornerstone, in north face of second stone above ground; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 246 "
246. 801

## GURDON QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Hot Springs southeast along Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry, to Malvern, thence southwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Hope (double-rodded line; portion of line).

Curtis, 0.25 mile south of station, on east right of way line of St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. and on line between secs. 1 and $36,0.8$ mile west of township line; iron post stamped " H . S. 170 " $\qquad$
Gurdon, northwest corner of Main and West Front streets, in south face, near southeast corner, of brick building owned by A. W. Newton and used as a general store; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 209 "
171. 112
210.127

Bierne, 880 feet northwest of railroad crossing north of, at quarter corner of secs. 1 and 12, on Dr. Kerston's property, 250 feet west of Methodist Church; iron post stamped "H. S. 237 " $\qquad$
Boughton, 130 feet north of railroad, inside fence at southwest corner of front yard of E. de Laughter's residence; iron post stamped "H. S. 234 " $\qquad$
Prescott, bronze tablets set in stone monuments in courthouse yard as meridian mark:

North monument marked "H. S. 318 " $\qquad$ 319.289

South monument
293.927

## HOPE QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.]
From Hot Springs southeast along Chicago, Rock Island \& Pacific Ry, to Malvern, thence southwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Hope (double-rodded line; portion of line).

Hope, at southwest corner of Main and East Second streets, in north face of large foundation stone at northeast corner of Hempstead County Bank; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 356 "

## CAMDEN QUADRANGLE.

## [Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.] <br> From Camden southwest along St. Louis Southwestern Ry. to Buena Vista.

Camden, Ouachita County courthouse, in west face of second stone
above ground and from northwest corner; iron post stamped "H. S. 199 " $\qquad$
Feet.
199. 859
288. 001

GURDON QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Gurdon southeast along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Camden.

Whelen, 450 feet west of station and 30 feet south of corner to secs. $26,27,34,35$, T. 10 S., R. 20 W.; iron post stamped "H. S. 247 "--
Chidester, about 180 feet northeast of station, 50 feet east of track; iron post stamped " H. S. 230 "
247. 499
231. 070

From Prescott south along highways to Bodeaw, thence west to Buena Vista.
Laneburg, 0.5 mile north of, in sec. 9 , T. 12 S., R. 22 W., southeast corner of ; iron post stamped "H. S. 284 " $\qquad$
Bodcaw, 3 miles southeast of, 600 feet south of northeast corner sec. 16 , north side of road; iron post stamped "H. S. 371 " $\qquad$
T. 14 S., R. 21 W., southeast corner sec. 16, 2 miles east of Willisville, junction of Rosston and College Hill road with Camden and Texarkana road; iron post stamped "H. S. 361 " $\qquad$
T. 14 S., R. 20 W., on line between secs. 14 and 23,500 feet west of southeast corner of sec. 14, 1 mile southwest of Woodlawn, north side of road and east side of creek; iron post stamped "H. S. 254 "-
T. 14 S., R. $19 \mathrm{~W} ., 0.6$ mile east of quarter corner of sec. 10 , west side of, on property of H. L. Lusby, 30 feet north of Camden and Texarkana road ; iron post stamped "H. S. 263 "
263. 798

From Prescott west along highway 5 miles (single spur line).
I. 11 S., R. 23 W., near southeast corner of sec. 9 , on line between Nevada and Hempstead counties and 50 feet north of Washington road; iron post stamped "H. S. 327 "
327. 700

From Bennetts crossroads west along highway to Centerville (single spur line).
T. 13 S., R. 22 W., 0.25 mile west of Bennett's, in southeast corner of sec. 16, 350 feet south of crossroads ; iron post stamped "H. S. 372 "-
Centerville, near quarter corner on east side of sec. 4, T. 13 S., R. 23 W., on line between Nevada and Hempstead counties, north side of Hope-Camden road and 300 feet west of road north to church; iron post stamped "H. S. 338 " $\qquad$ 338.795

From Bodeaw west along highway 5.25 miles (single spur line).
T. 13 S., R. 23 W., southeast corner of sec. 33 , on line between Nevada and Hempstead counties, east side of road, opposite road to west, 5.25 miles west of Bodcaw ; iron post stamped "H. S. 331 "

## PRIMARY LEVELING.

## From Bennetts crossroads east along highway to Caney, thence northeast to

 Sayre.T. 13 S., R. 21 W., at quarter corner on south side of sec. 21, southwest Feet. of crossroads to Rosston; iron post stamped "H. S. 378 "
378.939

Caney post office, 0.1 mile west of, quarter corner on east side of sec. 21, T. 13 S., R. 20 W., 80 feet north of road; iron post stamped "H. S. 324 " $\qquad$ 325. 039
T. 13 S., R. 19 W., sec. 7, 4 miles northeast of Caney, on north side of Camden road and 300 feet east of White Oak Creek; iron post stamped "H. S. 218 " (on single spur line)
218. 914

Bluff City, 1.8 miles southwest of, quarter corner on south side of sec. 10 , T. 12 S., R. $20 \mathrm{~W} ., 75$ feet west of road and 60 feet north of Spring Branch; iron post stamped "H. S. 283 "

## From Zama west along highway to Morris (single spur line).

T. 12 S., R. 21 W., in NW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. $26,0.25$ mile north of Morris, at southwest corner of cemetery at Caney Church and schoolhouse, northeast of crossroads ; iron post stamped "H. S. 264"
265. 180

From Bluff City west-northwest along highway to Prescott.
T. 11 S., R. 20 W ., on line between secs. 21 and $22,0.25$ mile south of corner, north sikle of Prescott and Bluff City road; iron post stamped "H. S. 173 "
174.518
T. 11 S., R. 21 W., near east corner of sec. 17,6 miles east of Prescott, on south side of road and on west side of road to south; iron post stamped "H. S. 333 "

## From Prescott north along highway to Okolona.

T. 10 S., R. 22 W., northeast corner sec. 20 , at southwest corner of crossroads ; iron post stamped "H. S. 376 "
377. 002
T. 10 S., R. 23 W., on line between secs. 15 and 16 , and on line between Nevada and Hempstead counties, south side of Washington road; iron post stamped " H. S. 346 " (on single spur line west from preceding bench mark)

Elkins Ford, on Little Missouri River, 1 mile north of, quarter corner on east side of sec. 21, T. 9 S., R. 22 W., 30 feet west of road; iron post stamped "H. S. 216 "
217. 412

From Smithton west along railroad to Antoine, thence south 3 miles.
T. 9 S., R. 21 W., southeast corner sec. 15,100 feet north of track and 30 feet west of road; iron post stamped " H. S. 319 "
Okolona, in southwest corner of high-school yard, sec. 34, T. 8 S., R. 22 W. ; iron post stamped "H. S. 423 "
Antoine, 3 miles south of, in sec. 33 , T. 8 S., R. 23 W., at west side of military road; iron post stamped "H. S. 324 " (on single spur line from Okolona)
325.212

From Smithton east along highway 4 miles (single spur line).
T. 9 S., R. 19 W., sec. 20, 4 miles east of Smithton, 60 feet south of old grade at $\log$ road and 60 feet west of end of lane to south, between two buildings on property of W. A. Young; iron post stamped " H . S. $176{ }^{\prime \prime}$

## From single spur line north from Barham.

T. 11 S., R. 19 W., quarter corner on south side of sec. 26,2 miles
northeast of Barham post office, 150 east of road and 300 feet northeast of J. B. Benton's house ; iron post stamped "H. S. 267"-

Feet. 267. 623

From single spur line northeast from Whelen Springs.
T. 11 S., R. 19 W., on line between secs. 19 and 20 , on north side of Gurdon-Camden road; iron post stamped "H. S. 198 " $\qquad$ 199. 200

ARKADELPHIA QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
From Arkadelphia south along Memphis,. Dallas \& Gulf R. R. to Dalark (portion of line).

Arkadelphia, 0.5 mile east of, on top of coping stone at north end of west abutment of steel bridge over Ouachita River
193. 41

## DELARK QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$. ]
From Arkadelphia southeast along Memphis, Dallas \& Gulf R. R. to Dalark (portion of line).

Dalark, northwest corner of sec. 13 , T. 8 S., R. 18 W., on line between Dallas and Clark counties; iron post stamped " 272 H. S."--

## CAMDEN QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.]
From Dalark east along highway to Princeton, thence south to Bearden, thence along railroad southwest to Camden.

Nix, in E. $\frac{1}{2}$ SE. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 33 , T. 8 S., R. 16 W., 230 feet east of post office ; iron post stamped " 227 H. S."
ri. $9 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. $16 \mathrm{~W} ., 450$ feet west of southeast corner of sec. 5 , on section line, east side of Tulip and Tate's road, at southeast corner of W. H. Dickenson's field; iron post stamped " 296 H. S." $\qquad$
Princeton, on west side of entrance of Dallas County jail, between two bricks in eleventh row from bottom of steps, aluminum tablet stamped " 287 H. S." $\qquad$
T. 9 S., R. 15 W., on line between secs. 14 and 15, at intersection of Princeton, Bearden, and Holly Springs roads; iron post stamped " 300 H. S." $\qquad$
The following bench marks are on single spur lines from main circuit and elevations are unreliable:
T. 9 S., R. 14 W., at intersection of dirt roads, 120 feet south of Zion Church; iron post stamped " 351 H. S." $\qquad$
T. 10 S., R. 14 W., at intersection of Fordyce and Princeton dirt road and Harlow Lumber Co.'s tram road, 420 feet east of old water tank; iron post stamped " 222 H. S."
222. 644
T. 10 S., R. 15 W. , at northwest corner sec. 25 , in mill creek bottom of William Marshall, sr. ; iron post stamped " 213 H. S."
213. 482
T. $11 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. $15 \mathrm{~W} .$, at northwest corner sec. 35 ; iron post stamped " 229 H. S."
Harlow, 450 feet southwest of station, 10 feet southwest of milepost Feet.318, T. 11 S., R. 14 W.; iron post stamped " 270 H. S."---...--271. 369
T. 12 S., R. 14 W., northwest corner sec. 9,380 feet north of Cham- bersville-Camden dirt road; iron post stamped " 285 H. S." ..... 285. 493
T. 12 S., R. 15 W., 19.7 feet east of northwest corner of sec. 23 , on section line; iron post stamped " 214 H. S." ..... 215. 299
Onalaska, 600 feet southwest of station, 8 feet southwest of milepost 329, T. 12 S., R. 16 W. ; iron post stamped " 129 H. S." ..... 130. 117
Van Duzer, 2.5 miles southwest of ; railroad spike in milepost 334 ..... 110.64
From Camden north along public road to Dalark. ${ }^{1}$
T. 12 S., R. 17 W., in southwest part of sec. 13 , one-eighth mile north of section line, 12 feet southeast of old store building of James Dunn ; iron post stamped "118 H. S." ..... 119.045
T. 11 S., R. 16 W. , at northwest corner sec. 28,1 mile east of corner of pasture, beside wire fence; iron post stamped " $143 \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{S}$." ..... $1: 4.255$
T. $11 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. $17 \mathrm{~W} ., 35$ feet west of quarter corner between secs. 22 and 23, 40 feet west of Mrs. Jestice's barn lot; iron post stamped " 143 H. S." ..... 143. 599
T. $10 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .17 \mathrm{~W} ., 800$ feet southwest of northeast corner of sec. 22, at southeast corner of Ouachita Church property; iron post stamped "156 H. S." ..... 156. 865
T. $10 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. $16 \mathrm{~W} .$, quarter corner on east side of sec. 16,250 feet southeast of bridge over Whiteoak Creek, on south side of road; iron post stamped " 155 H . S." ..... 156.272
T. 9 S., R. 17 W., on line between secs. 16 and 21 , about 200 feet south of corner known as "Gray Rock," at fork of road; iron post stamped "191 H. S."- ..... 191. 56 S
From Sparkman's Mills west along highway 8 miles (single spur line).
T. $9 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. 18 W., at sixteenth corner between secs. 33 and 34,10feet north of P. Bennett's new well ; iron post stamped "204 H. S."-205. 257
T. $10 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .18 \mathrm{~W} ., 500$ feet east of center of sec. 10 , on west side of Ouachita River; iron post stamped " 207 H. S." ..... 238.005
From Camden east along Hampton public road to Smead (single spur line).
T. $13 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .16 \mathrm{~W} .$, in center of sec. 33 , at corner of field where road forks ; iron post stamped " $107 \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{S}$." ..... 107. 564
T. 13 S., R. 15 W., at north quarter corner of sec. 26 ; iron post stamped "157 H. S." ..... 158. 224
T. 13 S., R. 14 W ., at northwest corner sec. 9 ; iron post stamped " 215 H. S." ..... 216. 002
From Camden west along highway 5.6 miles (single spur line).T. 13 S., R. 18 W., sec. 25, at fork of Camden-Texarkana dirt road;iron post stamped " 137 H . S."137.515
From Chidester northeast along highway (single spur line).
T. 11 S., R. 18 W., Mrs. Allen's house, 800 feet south of, 800 feet southof intersection of Chidester-Wyloe dirt road with Arkansas MillCo.'s tram road; iron post stamped " 223 H. S."224.090
At Lester and Finn on short single spur lines from main line along railroad.
Lester, sec. 36, T. 12 S., R. 18 W., 10 feet east of Lester Lumber Co.'soffice and post office, 55 feet west of track of Gurdon branch, St.Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry.; iron post stamped"120 H. S."

Feet.
144. 286
Finn, T. 14 S., R. 17 W., 45 feet west of track, 140 feet north of railroad crossing ; iron post stamped " 143 H. S."

## LUCKY QUADRANGLE.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-34^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \text {; longitude } 93^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \text {.] }
$$

From Hot Springs west along Dallas road to Black Springs (double-rodded line; portion of line).
Bull Bayou, at forks of road near bridge ; iron post stamped " 392 "--
Meyers, in blue granite rock front of J. A. Helm's mill and Wheatley
Bros.' store, T. 3 S., R. 22 W.; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 566 "
565. 889
Alamo, 700 feet east of old post office, sec. 22, T. 3 S., R. 23 W., in large bowlder north side of road, near middle of Narrows on Mazarn Creek; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 677 "
677. 279

## CADDO GAP QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-94^{\circ}$.]
From Hot Springs west along Dallas road to Black Springs (double-rodded line; portion of line).

Plata, at southeast corner of post office, set in sandstone, T. 3 S., R. 24 W.; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 793 "
792. 626

Black Springs, at northeast corner of post office, in sandstone, T. 3 S., R. 25 W. ; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 777 "
777.019

From Black Springs along Dallas road to Big Forks (single spur line after 5 miles).

Black Springs, 7.1 miles west of, 0.25 mile west of J. A. Irby's house, south side of road, in sandstone and flint bowlder ; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 907 "
907.278

Black Springs, 12 miles west of, 150 feet northwest of sign reading "Black Springs," between houses of Crawford and G. R. Cox, in ledge of black granite shale; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 1086 "- 1, 085. 499
Big Fork, midway between post office and Shed schoolhouse, south side of road, in black granite bowlder; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. $1098 "$

1, 098. 537
From point 6.5 miles east of Black Springs south along highway via Caddo Gap to Rock Creek, thence west to Langley, thence north via Fancy Hill to point 5 miles west of Black Springs.

Caddo Gap, 1.5 miles north of, opposite ※xall's store, in front yard of S. H. Hanna; iron post stamped "H. S. 640 "
639.618

Rock Creek, 1,000 feet west of post office, edge of Rock Creek, in huge brown sandstone bowlder ; bronze tablet stamped "H. S. 536 "---
535.650

Wilson, front yard of post office, in blue-gray siliceous sandstone; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. $804 "$
804.10
Lodi, 0.5 mile west of, in corner of field 750 feet northwest of temporary bench mark, on main road where sign reads "Free Will Church, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles," on section line, 0.25 mile south of section corner ; iron post stamped "H. S. 870 "
Feet. 869.652
Langley, 0.5 mile east of, 20 feet west of southwest corner of crossroads running through Fancy Hill and Star of the West; iron post stamped "H. S. 787 "
787. 333
Fancy Hill, 300 feet south of post office, at foot of lane; iron post stamped "H. S. 822 "

## From Caddo Gap west along highway 5 miles (single spur line).

Caddo Gap, 5 miles west of, 150 feet south of Park schoolhouse, district 30 , in brown sandstone bowlder, bronze tablet stamped "H. S. $703 "$
702. 872
From Wilson south along highway to Kirby.
Kirby, opposite post office, center of town, northeast corner of cross streets, in brown sandstone rock; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 666 "
665.925

From Gurdon northwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. via
Okolona to Kirby.
Pike City, northwest corner of platform of Frank Pennington's store; iron post stamped "H. S. 660 "

From Bobos switch along highway west via Murfreesboro, thence north along narrow-gage road to point 5 miles northwest of pike.

Wolf Creek post office; iron post set at fence corner 20 feet north of post-office building, stamped " $516 \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{S}$ "
515.271

Murfreesboro, in east wall of courthouse ; aluminum tablet stamped "H. S. 367 " $\qquad$ 366. 608

Lissie, 2 miles southeast of, crossroads by log house, 0.25 mile south of $\log$ railway, northwest corner ; iron post stamped "H. S. 542 "--
541. 202

From Murfreesboro west along highway to Center Point.
T. 8 S., R. 26 W ., on quarter-section line 0.25 mile south of north boundary of sec. 21, 90 feet north of fence on north side of old military road; iron post stamped "H. S. 655 "
654. 429
T. 8 S., R. 27 W., southeast corner of SW. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 22,62 feet east, in southwest corner of graveyard, just inside of fence; iron post stamped " 671 H. S."
670.965

Center Point, southwest corner of sec. 25, T. 8 S., R. 28 W., 24 feet south of, along picket fence, 35 feet north of cotton gin; iron post stamped "H. S. 591 "
590.469

From Center Point northeast along highway to Muddy Fork, thence west along
private road to Baker Springs, thence south to Center Point.
Muddy Fork post office, 300 feet south of cotton gin, directly in front of new store, at corner of rail fence ; iron post stamped "H. S. 564 "
On Baker Springs road, 9 miles north of Center Point, at southwest corner of picket fence in front of E. H. Zollett's house ; iron post stamped "H. S. 670 "

From Muddy Fork east along highway to Nathan (direct and reverse spur line).
Nathan, 1.5 miles northwest of, 300 feet south of John Cornish's house, 10 feet north of rail fence; iron post stamped "H. S. 503 "--
502. 698

From Baker City north along highway 4 miles, thence east via New Hope to Kirby.

New Hope, 5 miles southwest of, at junction of Hot Springs and Lockesburg road with Center Point and Dallas road, 20 feet east of crossing ; iron post stamped "H. S. 771 "
770.17

Daisy, 30 feet southeast of Dr. Phillip's store; bronze tablet set in large bowlder, stamped " 629 H. S "
628. 776

From New Hope northwest along highway to Athens, thence east to Langley.
Athens, quarter corner, middle of sec. 15, T. 5 S., R. 28 W., 300 feet east of schoolhouse ; iron post stamped "H. S. 959 "

## De Queen and Lockesburg quadrangles.

HOWARD, POLK, AND SEVIER COUNTIES.
These elevations are based upon the 1912 adjustment of precise leveling and are connected with the precise-level line of the United States Army engineers from Little Rock to Camden through intervening work in the Caddo Gap and adjacent quadrangles. Checks obtained upon the Oklahoma levels were unsatisfactory, and one line could not be adjusted.
The leveling was done in 1908 by W. A. Gelbach.
DE QUEEN QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Center Point west to Provo, thence south along De Queen \& Eastern R. R. to point about 3 miles north of Lockesburg.

Center Point, 2.5 miles west of, at corner of yard of negro house; iron
Feet. 582. 180

Messer Creek, at top of hill east of, 240 feet south of house of Robert Hill, at turn of road, 40 feet south of large oak tree, in stone 8 by 10 by 28 inches, 26 inches in ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 455 1908" (destroyed)
454.922

De Queen \& Eastern R. R. bridge over Saline River, 0.25 mile south of, 150 yards east of Saline River ford, in front of T road north, in root of tree; notch
345.71

De Queen \& Eastern R. R. bridge over Saline River, on southeast pier ; painted square
353.15

Provo, 1 mile north of, 600 feet south of milepost 20,40 feet east of railroad crossing, in stone 6 by 6 by 26 inches, 24 inches in ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 3511908 "
350.883

Provo, in front of station; top of rail 390.2

Provo, 0.7 mile south of, at southeast corner of railroad crossing, top of post is deeply dented by hammering, on north edge of post on letters "B. M."; iron post stamped "Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 31907 375 1908"

Feet.
374.757

Milepost 16, 0.1 mile north of, at dim road crossing, 40 feet east of track, 50 feet south of crossing, in stone 6 by 10 by 28 inches, 26 inches in ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 426 1908"
425. 573

From Provo north to Rock Springs, thence north to Mineola, thence east to Athens.
Dierks, 3 miles southwest of, east side of railroad at crossing, 100 feet north of milepost 24,12 feet north of fence corner; iron post stamped " 384 1908"
384.661

Dierks, in front of station; top of rail
Dierks, 1.8 miles north of, along old tramway now used as wagon road, at northwest corner of road crossing; iron post stamped "Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 519075601908 " $\qquad$
Euclid post office, 4 miles northwest of Dierks, at north side of Hester's store; iron post stamped " 5951908 "
560. 498
594.902

Burg post office, 3.3 miles south of Rock Springs, on Center Point road, 0.9 mile southeast of ford of Saline River, at southeast corner of Troad south, in corner of field of Mrs. Wimms; iron post stámped " 7551908 "
755. 283

Rock Springs (Burg post office), 150 feet east of cotton gin, on east side of road, on slope of hill; iron post stamped " 7481908 " $\qquad$
Umpire, 100 feet east of post office, 50 feet west of blacksmith shop, 40 feet northwest of small bridge, in stone 5 by 12 by 22 inches, 20 inches in ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 8391908 " $\qquad$
Mineola, south side of road, 50 feet east of spring, north of sawmill, in top of large granite bowlder; aluminum tablet stamped " 973 1908" $\qquad$
Saline River ford, 1 mile west of Athens; surface of water, June, 1908_
973.119

847
From Geneva along De Queen \& Eastorn R. R. to De Queen, thence north along Kansas City Southern Ry. to Gillham, thence east to Rock Springs.
Geneva, at southeast corner of church; iron post stamped "Prim, Trav. Sta. No. 219073601908 " $\qquad$
De Queen, 2 miles east of, 150 feet east of railroad crossing, 50 feet south of track, 1 foot west of wire fence, in stone 6 by 8 by 30 inches, 28 inches in ground; aluminum tablet stamped " 3771908 "
De Queen, in front of De Queen \& Eastern R. R. station; top of rail_-
De Queen, in front of Kansas City Southern Ry. station; top of rail_-
De Queen, at southwest corner of courtyard, 3 feet west of fence and
7 feet north of corner fence post; concrete stone set level with

De Queen courthouse, in top of concrete railing to steps at east side of north doorway; aluminum tablet stamped " 4291908 " $\qquad$ 428. 621


376. 821
370.1
379.8
419. 320
Gillham, 150 feet east of railway station, 10 feet north of public well; iron post stamped " 751 1908"
Feet. ..... 751. 414
Cossatot Hiver ford, 0.8 mile west of, where Gillham-Antimony road reaches summit of ridge west of river, 20 feet north of road, 10 feet north of black oak 24 inches in diameter, blazed, with letters "U. S." cut in; in top of bowlder; aluminum tablet stamped "597 1908" ..... 597.673
Antimony, 0.25 mile southeast of, 6 feet south of road, 50 feet east of road fork, in top of rock; aluminum tablet stamped " 7541908 "-
Antimony, 3.8 miles northeast of where country road from Rock Springs joins " wire" road, at northwest corner of crossroads; iron post stamped " 783 1908" ..... 783.558
From Gillham north via Grannis to Wicks, thence east to Mineola.

Moore's spur, 1.5 miles north of, 100 feet north of crossing. 50 feet west of track, 150 feet northeast of house of J. L. Beidelman; iron post stamped " 768 1908"
Grannis, in front of station ; top of rail
Grannis, 50 feet east by 50 feet south of railway station, at northwest corner of porch of Elberta Hotel, 1 foot inside of fence; iron post stamped " 9211908 "
921. 566

Wicks, 100 feet west of station, at board fence; iron post stamped " 1028 1908"

1, 027.961
Wicks, in front of station, top of rail
Wicks, 2.8 miles east of, on Baker Springs road, south side of road at dim road fork at corner of field; iron post stamped " 984 1908"--
Wicks, 7.1 miles east of, at fork of roads to Baker Springs and to Center Point, about 600 feet west of schoolhouse, north side of road at small bridge; iron post stamped " 8711908 "
982.618
871.582

Baker Springs, 1.25 miles southeast of, on Center Point road, east side of road at fork of trail to west; iron post stamped " 679 $1908^{"}$
678. 673

Mineola, 4.25 miles west of, on Baker Springs road, 600 feet north of fork of road just east of Harris Creek ford, on east side of and 3 feet above road in top of rock ledge; aluminum tablet stamped " 669 190s"
669. 648

Mineola, 0.4 mile west of, at forks of road; on root of tree
942.30

From De Queen west via Ultima Thule to State line.
Chapel Hill, 0.5 mile southeast of, in fork of road, in top of sandstone; aluminum tablet stamped " Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 1. 1907433 1908"
433. 649

Ultima Thule, 15 feet west of southwest corner of Scott's cotton gin,
Arkansas-Oklahoma boundary post 92 ; stamped " 353 "------ 353.339
Tps. 5 and 6 S., Rs. 26 and 27 E., 3.5 miles west of Ultima Thule; iron post stamped " 487 "
487. 457

From boundary post on State line about 1 mile southwest of Blanchard east to Gillham.

Blanchard, 1 mile southwest of, 200 feet west of house at Newcomb place, south side of road, Arkansas-Oklahoma boundary post 85 , top of post
734.867

Blanchard, 1 mile southeast of, 15 feet south of road on top of hill, 400 feet east of farmhouse; iron post stamped " 7691908 " Feet. 767.373

Gillham, 4.5 miles west of, on Blanchard road, 40 feet south of road in front of old cabin; iron post stamped " 5621908 "

From Grannis west to post 79 on the Arkansas-Oklahoma boundary.
Grannis, 4.8 miles west of, on Hochetown road, 1 mile east of Cross Creek, north side of road, 150 feet east of road fork; iron post stamped " 952 1908"
Arkansas-Oklahoma boundary line post 79, about 700 feet south of, about 150 feet south of small stream, closing corner of T. 3 S ., R. 27 E. (on border line) of Oklahoma land survey ; iron post stamped "831 1908"
Tps. 3 and 4 S., Rs. 26 and 27 E., in Oklahoma; iron post ${ }^{1}$ 1, 086. 419

From Wicks to Janssen via Hatton.

From Janssen via Hatfield along railroad, thence east and southeast along highways to bench-mark post 0.25 mile west of Little Brushy Creek, thence southwest to Janssen.

Cove, 30 feet north of station, 70 feet east of tracks; iron post stamped " 10461908 "

1,047. 075
Hatfield, in front of station; top of rail
969.6

Hatfield, 1 mile east of, in front of $\mathbf{T}$ road west; iron post stamped " 1043 1908"

1, 043.371
Hatfield, 4.4 miles east of, on Camp Wilder road, 300 feet north of sawmill, 40 feet northeast of road, in sag of ground; iron post stamped " 11851908 "

1, 185. 702
T. 1 S., R. 31 W., near west quarter corner of sec. 36, at northeast corner of T road north at south end of lane; iron post stamped " 1179 1908 "
Little Brushy Creek, 0.25 mile west of house of Jack Hicks, at fork of road where road leaves stream above fork of Big and Little Brushy creeks on south side of road at south end of field; iron post stamped " 952 1908"
Janssen, 3.1 miles northeast of, 20 feet east of small stream, 5 feet north of road, 5 feet south of 8 -inch white oak with notch and blaze, lettered " U. S. P. B. M." in top of rock; aluminum tablet stamped " 10671908 "

From Little Brushy east to Shady post office, thence east and south to Mineola. ${ }^{2}$
Big Brushy Creek, 3 miles northeast of fork of Big and Little Brushy, old Sutton place, 30 feet south of house near old fence; iron post stamped " 10711908 "

[^2]Eberson City (Shady post office), 2.6 miles north of, in fork of road, 70 feet west of crossing of small stream, west side of mountain where Mena-Lockesburg road crosses from Cossatot to Board Camp Valley ; iron post stamped " 1228 1908"

Feet.
Eberson City (Shady post office), 100 feet south of store of Capt. Hazlett, west side of road; iron post stamped " 10681908 " 1, 227. 954

1,068. 258 :
Eberson City (Shady post office), 3.3 miles east of, on Sugar Creek road, at northeast corner of yard of William Walston; iron post stamped "1193 1908 "
$1,194.135$
Eberson City (Shady post office), 6.8 miles east of, on Sugar Creek road, north side of road, 100 feet south of house of Mr . Aleshire; iron post stamped " 13741908 "

1,374. 718
Blaylock Mountain, at top of, where old mail trail crosses, 20 feet north of black oak tree with letters "U. S. G. S." cut in west face, 10 feet east of trail, in top of stone; aluminum tablet stamped "1643 1908"
Mineola, 4 miles north of, at southwest corner of yard of J. H. Hardy; iron post stamped "Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 819071141 1908"
$1,142.641$
From Hatfield west to northwest corner of T. 1 S., R. 27 E., iron post on State line. ${ }^{1}$
Hatfield, 0.7 mile west of, in fork of road at west end of lane; iron post stamped "Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 1219079661908 "
965.379
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Mountain Fork bridge, on top of east concrete pillar on south side } \\ \text { of approach to east end of bridge ; painted square } & \$ 32.30\end{array}$
T. 1 S., R. 27 E., at northwest corner of township, on State line; iron post stamped " 940 "
933. 509

LOCKESBURG QUADRANGLE,
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
From point about 3 miles north of Lockesburg south along De Queen \& Eastern R. R. to Loekesburg, thence northwest along railroad to Geneva.

Lockesburg, in west face of brick pillar on west side of door of bank building; aluminum tablet stamped " 4371908 "
437. 555

Lockesburg, in front of station; top of rail
406. 6

## Atlanta and Texarkana quadrangles. miller county.

The initial bench marks are on the Coast and Geodetic Survey precise-level line along Missouri, Kansas \& Texas Railway at Jefferson and Pittsburg, Tex. (See Bulletin 637.)
The leveling was done by Chester Irvine in 1905.

## ATLANTA QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ}-33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
From State line near Ravenna south 3.5 miles along Kansas City Southern Ry.
Ravenna station, 60 feet west of signboard; west of track, at tele-
Feet. graph pole; iron post stamped " 250 Adj 1903 "
249.514

Ravenna, 3.5 miles south of, 30 feet north of Arkansas-Louisiana State line, 50 feet northwest of road crossing, in fence corner ; iron post stamped " 227 Adj 1903 "
227. 361

[^3]TEXARKANA QUADRANGLE.

## [Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.] <br> At Texarkana.

Texarkana post office, in stone railing south front west of steps, 5

Feet. Texarkana, Miller County courthouse, at northeast corner of yard, United States Geological Survey meridian mark; bronze tablet stamped " 337 Adj 19031905 Texarkana"
331.836
337.387

Memphis quadrangle.
CRITTENDEN COUNTY.
The elevations in the following list were determined by primary leveling and accord with the 1912 adjustment.

Elevations in Tennessee are given in another list.
The leveling was done in 1915 by H. S. Senseney.

## MEMPHIS QUADRANGLE, ${ }^{1}$

[Latitude $35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $90^{\circ}-90^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
From Memphis, Tenn., southwest along Rock Island Ry, to Hulbert, thence along Frisco Cut-off to Marion, thence along highways east and south to Bridge Junction and Memphis.
Memphis, in water table of customhouse, at southwest corner about 2 feet north of corner of old part of building; head of copper bolt

Memphis, opposite superintendent's office of Frisco freight depot, 7 feet east of fire hydrant, on stone wall; chiseled square marked "U. S. B. M. 282 "
Memphis, northwest abutment of railroad bridge over Delaware Street; copper bolt (R. R. b. m.)
282.42

Bridge Junction, south side of station, in base of semaphore; bronze tablet stamped " 230 "
294.18

Bridge Junction, 0.6 mile west of, junction of Rock Island and Cotton Belt railroads; top of north rail
230.094

Bridge Junction, 1.1 miles southwest of, on trestle, south side of track; painted bolthead marked "U. S. B. M. 229 "
228. 8

Bridge Junction, 2.2 miles southwest of, southeast corner of road crossing, in signpost; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 227 "
228. 68

227. 10

Bridge Junction, 4.1 miles southwest of, 60 feet east of levee, south side of track, in telephone pole; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 220 "--
Bridge Junction, 4.7 miles southwest of, 20 feet south of road crossing, in northwest corner of Adam Johnson's garden; iron post stamped " 215 "
215. 167

Bridge Junction, 4.7 miles southwest of, southeast corner of road crossing, in signpost; spike marked "U. S. B. M. 219 "
219. 20

Bridge Junction, 5.4 miles southwest of, on trestle 85 , south side of track; painted bolthead marked "U. S. B. M. 219 "

218,. 64
Hulbert, 2.1 miles north of, east side of track, in telephone pole; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 211 "
211.417

Trestle 4778, center of, top of east rail, marked " U. S. 220 W 203 "-219. 82

Hulbert, 3.2 miles north of, west side of track, at switch, in switch stand; copper nail with washer stamped "U. S. G. S. B. M." marked "U. S. B. M. 220 "

[^4]Feet.
Trestle 4766, center of, top of east rail, marked "U.S. $220 \mathrm{~W}-9$ "--220.4
Hulbert, 4.6 miles north of, 12 feet northwest of "Cotion Belt"crossing, in base of safety gate; chiseled square marked"U. S. B. M. 223 "222.97
Hulbert, 4.4 miles north of, 900 feet south of " Cotton Belt" crossing, 15 feet south of road crossing, east side of track, on right-of-way line; iron post stamped " 215 " ..... 215. 033
Trestle 4757, center of, top of east rail, marked "U. S. 222 W-9" ..... 221.5
Hulbert, 5.8 miles north of, east side of track, in telephone pole; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 215 " ..... 215. 30
Trestle 4747, center of ; top of east rail marked " U. S. $223 \mathrm{~W}-10$ " ..... 222.5
Marion, front of station ; top of east rail ..... 226.0
Marion, west side of entrance of post office, in step; bronze tablet stamped " 223 " ..... 222. 753
Marion, 1.3 miles southeast of, north side of road, in root of tree; copper nail with washer stamped "U. S. G. S. B. M." marked "U. S. B. M. 223 " ..... 222. 62
Marion, 2.4 miles southeast of, north side of road, opposite Crews store, in root of tree; copper nail with washer marked " U. S. B. M. 219 " ..... 219. 38
Marion, 3.4 miles southeast of, north side of road, in front of Mound City schoolhouse, in root of tree; copper nail with washer marked "U. S. B. M. 223 " 222. 76
Marion, 3.4 miles southeast of, at southeast corner of grounds of Mound City schoolhouse; iron post stamped " 225 "- ..... 224.448
Mound City, 50 feet south of Gant's store, west side of road, in root of tree; copper nail with washer marked "U. S. B. M. 223 " ..... 222. 59
Mound City, 1.1 miles southeast of, north side of road, in root oftree; copper nail with washer marked "U. S. B. M. 217 "
216. 52
Hopefield, 1.7 miles north of, east side of road, in root of tree; coppernail with washer marked "U. S. B. M. 221 "220.86
Hopefield, 0.5 mile north of, west side of road, in root of tree; copper nail with washer marked " U. S. B. M. 219 " ..... 219.25
Hopefield, about 400 feet west of ferry landing, in concrete pier; bronze tablet stamped " 218 " (C. \& G. S. triangulation station ..... 217. 951
From Hulbert southwest along highways to Mounds double spur line.
Hulbert, west side of water tank, in concrete pier; bronze tablet stamped " 216 " ..... 215.257
Hulbert, front of station; top of south rail ..... 217.5
Hulbert, 1 mile west of, north side of track, in telephone pole; spike marked "U. S. B. M. 211 " ..... 210.64
Riceville, front of signboard; top of north rail, marked "U. S. 218"
Riceville, at northeast corner of W. T. Castle's store; iron post stamped " 214 " ..... 214.420
Riceville, 1.1 miles west of, south side of track, in signpost " Station 1 mile"; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 215 " ..... 214. 59
Riceville, 2.3 miles west of, south side of track, in telephone pole; spike marked " U. S. B. M. 210 " ..... 209.10
Mounds, front of post office, at road crossing; top of south rail, marked "U. S. 213 " ..... 212. 8
Mounds, at southeast corner of post office; iron post stamped " Prim. Trav. Sta. No. 5, 1915, $211 "$ ..... 210,392

## APPENDIX A.

## ELEVATIONS ADJUSTED BY THE COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FROM PRECISE LEVELING.

Arkadelphia, Arkansas City, Benton, Buckner, Buena Vista, Camden, Dalark, Dardanelle, Eureka Springs, Fayetteville, Felsenthal, Fort Smith, Frostville, Gurdon, Helena, Kress, Lake Village, Linder, Little Rock, Malvern, McGehee, Magazine, Mountain, Morobay, Morrillton, Noble Lake, Pastoria, Pine Bluff, Redfork, Smackover, Stephens, Traskwood, Varner, Wilmot, and Winslow quadrangles.
ASHLEY, BENTON, CHICOT, CLARK, CONWAY, CRAWFORD, DESHA, FALKNER, FRANKLIN, HOT SPRINGS, JEFFERSON, JOHNSON, LAFAYETTE, LINCOLN, OUACHITA, POPE, PULASKI, SALINE, UNION, AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES.

The following descriptions and elevations are taken from reports of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and are republished by permission of the superintendent of that bureau. The bench marks were established by the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and by the Corps of Engineers, United States Army, from precise leveling, and were included in the 1912 adjustment by the Coast and Geodetic Survey. The elevations are likely to be changed only slightly by any future adjustment. For bench marks of Mississippi River Commission along Mississippi River see Permanent marks, survey Mississippi River, by Mississippi River Commission, volume 1, 1915; also United States Geological Survey Bulletins 568, 634, and 639.

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                                    ARKADELPHIA QUADRANGLE,
[Latitude 34*}-3\mp@subsup{4}{}{\circ}1\mp@subsup{5}{}{\prime};\mathrm{ ; longitude 93 }-9\mp@subsup{3}{}{\circ}1\mp@subsup{5}{}{\prime}.
From Gum Springs northeast along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Daleville.
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Gum Springs station is near southwest corner of St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. section house, in line with west wall of house (main part) and also in line with south wall of L; pipeflange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Gum Springs)
Arkadelphia, on pine knoll northwest of depot,- 15 meters northeast of Maddox Street and 40 meters from foot of hill, measured along same street; witnessed by three triangular-blazed trees, as follows: 0.8 -meter pine, east 2.2 meters; 0.7 -meter pine, southwest 2.1 meters, and 0.7 -meter pine, northwest 1.9 meters; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Arkadelphia II)

Arkadelphia, at west corner of small inclosure immediately northeast of depot at, top of rail projects 0.1 meter above ground and lower end is pierced by two bolts, which are embedded in cement; cross cut on top of section of iron rail (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Arkadelphia I)

Arkadelphia, in running root of large gum about 20 meters back of middle section of gage and immediately below small ravine running past the section; root has the letter " $B$ " marked on a small
blaze on same root as bench mark and 0.2 meter back of it; nail (U. S. C. E. b. m. gage B. B. B. (Ewens 189-)

Feet. 186. 588

Arkadelphia, near, at downstream end of pier and right-bank end of railway bridge over Ouachita River, 0.04 meter northwest of northwest edge of footplate of truss and 0.12 meter from northeast edge; cross cut on top of pedestal stone (U. S. C. E: p. b. m. Ouachita River) $\qquad$
Daleville, at north corner of chimney at northwest side of office building of Arkadelphia Lumber Co., building is 50 meters northeast of depot and 9.8 kilometer north of Ouachita River; on second footing course (from top) at base of chimney; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Daleville)

## ARKANSAS CITY QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 07^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}-91^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]

## At Arkansas City.

Arkansas City, in the top of an 8 by 8 inch granite post set in the ground about 2 meters south of west corner of small house, which is occupied by the engineers of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry.; this house is the first one southwest of the railroad station ; bottom of a square cut lettered ${ }_{B}^{U} \square_{M}^{S}$ (U.S.C.E.b. m. F) -
Arkansas City, north $79^{\circ} 50^{\prime}$ W., 420 meters from the railway shops below, 250 meters from edge of woods ; top of stone post (M. R. C. stone $\frac{63}{3}$ )

BENTON QUADRANGLE,
[Latitude $34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-35^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\circ}-93^{\circ}$.]
Saline River, at north end of west abutment of St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. bridge over, 0.012 meter east of footplate of truss, in prolongation of south edge; on top of stone pedestal block; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Saline River) $\qquad$
Benton, at northwest corner of small garden inclosure just east of depot, 3 meters east of east wall of depot and 3 meters north of north wall ; on top of section of iron rail ; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Benton)
282. 762
298. 802

## BUCKNER QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]

## From Waldo west along St. Louis Southwestern Ry. to Stamp.

Waldo, at south edge of the St. Louis Southwestern Ry. right of way, 48 meters from track, 60 meters from switch at end of siding, and 270 meters east from depot; pipestone bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Waldo) :

Bolt in stone underground
352. 424

Top of cap
356. 492

Buckner, near, 20 meters south of track at a point 40 meters west of temporary bench mark 232, which is described as a boat spike in root of a 0.3 -meter water oak, 35 meters north of track, 90 meters west of trestle over Bayou D'Orcheat, 70 meters west of sign reading "Station, 1 mile" (referring to Buckner) ; the letters U S are cut on tree above bench; a railroad spike in a 0.4 -meter post oak (U. S. C. E. b. m. R. R. b. m.)

Feet. 247.936

Stamps, in the northeast corner of lot inclosing offices and buildings of the Louisiana \& Arkansas R. R., 38 meters north of main track of the St. Louis Southwestern Ry., and about 50 meters from depot; pipestone bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Stamp) :
Bolt in stone underground
267.595

Top of cap
BUENA VISTA QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.]

## At Buena Vista.

Buena Vista, 35 meters west of the northwest corner of depot, and in corner formed by post-office building and fence around adjoining yard, a standard bench of the Geological Survey; about 75 feet south of main track of St. Louis Southwestern Ry., in front of residence of Mrs. Martha E. Sifford; iron post marked "H. S. 287 "; 3 -inch cap on iron pipe (U S. C. E. b. m. H. S. 287)
Buena Vista, 9 meters west of main track and 110 meters south of southeast corner of depot; pipestone bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Buena Vista) :

Copper bolt in stone under ground
282. 595

Top of cap
Camden quadrangle.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.]
From Frenchport northwest along Ouachita River to Camden, thence northwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Lester.

Frenchport, about 125 meters back from river bank at, 100 meters south of old dwelling, on top of small knoll and midway between two pine trees having triangular blazes, pine to west of bench is 0.9 meter diameter and 2 meters distant; pine to east of bench is 0.7 meter diameter and 2 meters distant; pipe-flange bench (U. S.
C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Frenchport II)
123. 376

Frenchport, 150 meters back from river bank, 1 meter north of north wall of old dwelling and 25 meters west of west wall, midway between two large triangular blazed gum trees, first is north and 1.2 meters diameter, 2 meters distant; second is south and 1 meter diameter ; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Frenchport I)
Elliott, at southwest corner north store building, in line with west or front wall of store and 0.13 meter from south wall; pine-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Elliott)
114.386
254. 429
133. 891 Belt Ry. track, in granite sill of east door of George L. Ritchie's store; small cross (Gage b. m. a. (Ewens), 1890)

Camden, under west end of north truss of St. Louis, Arkansas \& Texas Ry. bridge over Ouachita River near, on stone cap to iron tubular pier, in line with west edge of rest plate and 344 millimeters north of north edge; cross cut marked ${ }_{B}^{U} \times{ }_{M}^{S}$ (U.S. C. E.
p. b. m. Camden IV )

Camden, bench mark of St. Louis, Arkansas \& Texas Ry., 266 meters west of bridge and 10 meters west of track and 4 meters from foot of embankment, the small pipe is inside of 0.1 -meter pipe which reaches 0.25 meter above smaller pipe; top of small pipe ( $\mathrm{p} . \mathrm{b} . \mathrm{m}$. Camden III, or P. R. P. Camden)
Camden, on south edge of second step from bottom of a flight of 8 stone steps leading to entrance on west side of courthouse, 0.08 meter from south end of steps and 0.15 meter from west edge; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Camden II)

Feet.
115. 433
108. 048
199. 704

Camden, in southwest corner of yard of Shiloh Methodist Church (colored), 0.5 meter from south fence of yard and 0.7 meter from west fence, 4 meters north from north end of cotton shed of Camden compress and 10 meters east of track to compress; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Camden I)

Lester station, 200 meters east of, 15 meters south of track, stands opposite milepost 452 in edge of clearing along railroad right of way ; pipe-flange (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Lester)

DALARK QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-93^{\circ}$.]
Donaldson, near southeast corner of depot, in line with south wall of depot and 2.5 meters from east wall, on top of section of iron rail ; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Donaldson)

DARDANELLE QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Galla Creek northwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Clarksville.

Galla Creek, in the northeast corner of the yard to the large frame house owned by J. Potts and T. H. Ragsdale ; bottom of square cut on granite post. (The bottom of the square cut is not even and the rod was held at the lowest point, which is slightly below the general surface of the bottom) (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XV )
Russellville, in the stone foundation to the main entrance to the courthouse, on the right of the entrance going into the building; $\mathrm{U} \quad \mathrm{S}$
bottom of a square cut, marked $\square$ (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. B M XVI)
350.735

Onita station, in the southwest corner of the yard to the dwelling attached to the Onita Coal Co.'s store near; bottom of square cut on top of granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XVII)

Ilinois Creek, in the top of the stone abutment of the railroad bridge over, on the abutment on the west side of the creek and north of the track; bottom of a square cut, roughly marked
(U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XVIII) --_
iill Creek station, near, in the top of the stone abutment of the rail-
road bridge over Mill Creek, on the abutment on the west side of
the creek and north of the track; bottom of a square cut, roughly
marked $\square_{\mathrm{S}}^{\mathrm{S}}$ (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XIX)
London, in the northeast corner of the yard to Mrs. Sarah Battenfield's house; bottom of square cut on top of granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XX)
380.301

Berlin post office (Piney station), about one-quarter mile west of, in the upper surface of the stone forming the top of the stone pier of the railroad bridge over Piney Creek, north of the track, and on the pier on the east bank of the creek; bottom of a U S square cut about one-half inch deep, roughly marked

B M
(U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXI)
338.523

Knoxville, on the west side of Dr. R. M. Osborn's residence at, in one of the stones forming the foundation to the chimney, 1 foot $10 \frac{1}{2}$ inches above the ground, $10 \frac{1}{2}$ inches from the outside face of the chimney, and on the side next to the railroad, on which the house fronts; the house is a small frame structure, and is west of the station house, near the railroad track; center of a cross cut, roughly marked $+_{M}^{U}$ (U.S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXI) $\qquad$

Lamar post office, in the south face of the brick chimney on the west side of the City Hotel; the bolt is in the third row of brick from the ground and in the second brick from the outside face of the chimney, the house is one of the oldest in the town, according to information given by a bystander; center of cross in end of a copper bolt (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXIII)
Clarksville, near, in the top of the stone pier of the railroad bridge over Spadia Creek, the pier is on the west bank of the creek, and the bench mark is north of the track, near the western face of the pier; bottom of a square cut in the top of the stone, roughly marked (U. S. C. \& G. S. XXIV) 395. 830
411.154
376.210

Clarksville, the north monument of the meridian line established in the courthouse yard at, by the State geological survey; this monument is a stone, roughly dressed at the top to 6 by 6 inches for 6 inches below the top, planted in the northeast corner of the yard; it has a hole in the center of the top, filled with lead, into which a small brass pin is driven, and the top of this pin is the bench mark (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXV)

- 369.858

Clarksville, the south monument of the meridian line established in the courthouse yard, by the State geological survey; this monument is a stone roughly dressed at the top to 6 by 6 inches for 6 inches below the top, planted near the southeast corner of the yard, just outside the iron fence; it has a hole in the center of the top, filled with lead, into which a small brass pin is driven, and the top of this pin is the bench mark (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXVI)

Feet.
368. 608

# EUREKA SPRINGS QUADRANGLE. 

```
[Latitude }3\mp@subsup{6}{}{\circ}-3\mp@subsup{6}{}{\circ}3\mp@subsup{0}{}{\prime}\mathrm{ ; longitude 93 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\circ}3\mp@subsup{0}{}{\prime}-9\mp@subsup{4}{}{\circ}.
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Garfield, in the southeast corner of the yard to the dwelling owned and occupied by Mrs. Martha Jackson, which is north of the track and about one-fourth of a mile west of the railroad station; bottom of a square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXIV) 1,521. 001

## FAYETTEVILLE QUADRANGLE.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 36^{\circ}-36^{\circ} 30^{\prime} ; \text { longitude } 94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime} . \text { ] }
$$

From Fayetteville north along St. Louis \& San Francisco R. R. to Brightwater,
Fayetteville, on the south side of the main entrance to the Arkansas State Unịersity building; the cross $(+)$ is cut on the dressed surface of a large limestone about 2 feet above the ground; center of a cross cut, stone lettered as follows:

$$
C \&{ }_{B}^{U}+{ }_{M}^{S} G S(C . \& G . \text { S. b. m. CXXI) }
$$

Johnson, in the front yard to the dwelling of Mr. R. M. Licklyter, the stone is near the front fence between the two gates, the dwelling is west of the track and a short distance south of the station platform; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXX)

Springdale, in the front wall of the brick canning factory ; the building faces the railroad and is about one-fourth of a mile north of the station, the bolt is in the first course above the stone foundation and in the third brick from the northeast corner ; center of a cross in the center of a copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXIX) $1,329.423$
Lowell, in the southeast corner of the front yard to the residence of Dr. W. F. Greene, just north of the store which stands in the corner of the yard; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXVIII)

Rogers, in the front wall of the brick engine house, or city hall; the building fronts on the railroad and the bolt is in the twelfth course above the ground and in the first brick from the southeast corner ; center of a cross cut in the end of a copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXVII)
$1,383.062$
Avoca, in the yard of the two-story frame dwelling owned by Andrew Lynch, which is east of the track, a short distance south of the railroad station; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b.m. CXVI)

Brightwater, in top of the stone abutment to the iron railway bridge over Sugar Creek, on the north abutment west of the track, and quite near the west edge of the abutment; bottom of a square cut,

Feet. 1, 266.339

## FELSENTHAL QUADRANGLE.

## [Latitude $33^{\circ}-33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ}-92^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]

From Lake Landing northwest along Ouachita River to Jacks Island.
Lake Landing, about 250 meters below, 16 meters east of east bank of Pooles Bayou, 80 meters southwest of west bank of river and about 250 meters southeast of boat channel connecting Lake St. Mary and Ouachita River; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees as follows: 0.6 -meter post oak $104^{\circ} 10^{\prime}, 15$ meters; 0.3 -meter post oak $213^{\circ} 8^{\prime} 9.5$ meters ; and 0.5 -meter post oak, $285^{\circ} 34^{\prime}$, 4 meters:

Top of bolt in limestone (U. S. C. E. b.m. P. R. P. Lake)
59.370

Top of cap on iron post.
63. 438
61. 739
65. 807

Ouachita Belle Landing, about 200 meters southwest of, in woods about 175 meters south of road leading back from river; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees as follows: 0.5 -meter sweet gum $71^{\circ} 47^{\prime}, 16$ meters; 0.2-meter white oak, $164^{\circ} 25^{\prime}$, 5 meters; and 0.4 -meter Spanish oak $273^{\circ} 54^{\prime}$, 4.5 meters:

Top of bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b.m. P. R. P. Belle Point)
64. 626

Top of cap on iron post
68. 694

Belle Point Landing, 200 meters southwest from, 5 meters from P. R. P. Belle Point, in root of a white-oak tree; boat spike (U. S. C. E. t. b. m. 39)
68. 222
72. 726
76. 794

Jacks Island, opposite, on east side of an old road 100 meters south of river bank and opposite lower end of gravel bar on lower end of Jacks Island; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees as follows : 0.5 -meter gum $181^{\circ} 00^{\prime}$, 5 meters; 0.6 -meter gum $286^{\circ} 00^{\prime}, 6$ meters ; and 0.4 -meter red oak $355^{\circ} 00^{\prime}$, 5 meters:

Top of bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b.m. P. R. P. Jacks
Island)
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Top of cap on iron post } & 82.378\end{array}$

## FORT SMITH QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Mulberry west along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Fort Smith.
Mulberry, one-third of a mile west of the railroad station, in the top of the stone pier to the railroad bridge over Little Mulberry Creek, on the pier at the east bank of the creek and south of the track, inside the outer line of the superstructure of the bridge; U S
bottom of a square cut, roughly marked $\square$ (C. \& G. S. b. m.

B M

Feet.
385.058

Dyer, in the foundation to a stone chimney on the east side of a house belonging to W. W. Lane, which is opposite the cotton platform at this station and about 80 meters north of the track; the bench mark is only a few inches above the ground; bottom of a square cut (C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXV)
Alma, in the north wall of a brick store, belonging to Mr. L. C. Locke; the bolt is in the fifth brick from the northeast corner of the building and in the seventeenth course from the foundation; the building is opposite the railroad station and directly south of it; center of a cross in end of copper or brass bolt (one-half inch in diameter), (C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXVI) $\qquad$
Tan Buren, in the south corner of the courthouse yard; "1889" was roughly cut on one side of the stone; bottom of square cut in stone post. (Reported in 1893 as destroyed.) (C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXVII)

Van Buren, in the west wall of the brick courthouse, the bolt is in the second course from the foundation and in the second brick from the south corner of the building, the brick cracked when the bolt was driven in; the center of a cross in end of copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXVIII)
414.766

Van Buren, in the stone abutment to the iron railroad bridge over the Arkansas River, it is east of the track and on that part of the abutment on which the end of the bridge rests, on the north bank U S
of the river; bottom of a square cut, marked $\square$ (C. \& G. $S$.
B M
b. In. XXXI)

Van Buren, in the stone abutment to the iron railroad bridge over the Arkansas River, east of the track and on that portion of the abutment on which the end of the bridge rests, on the south bank U S
of the river; bottom of a square cut, marked
$\square$
(U. S. C. \&

B M
G. S. b. m. XL)

Fort Smith, in the west wall of the United States jail (brick), in the first course above the limestone base stone and about 1 meter above the ground, in the fifth brick from the jamb formed by the side of the building and the brick ventilator; the jail is a new pressed-brick addition, with stone trimmings, to the old United States building; the letters "U. S. B. M." were cut in the base stone immediately below the bolt; center of cross in end of copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. XLI)
414. 599
448. 067

## Near Lillie.

Lillie, one-half mile south of, on the south bank of Clear Water Creek under the railroad bridge, west of the track and about the center of the west capstone to the pier; bottom of a square cut in U S the top of the stone pier, roughly marked $\square$ (C. \& G. S. b. m. XLIII) B M

## FROSTVILLE QUADRANGLE.

## [Latitude $33^{\circ}-33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.] <br> From Canfield south along St. Louis Southwestern Ry. to Bradley.

Canfield, 2.7 meters from southwest corner of cattle pen, 19 meters west of main track, and 95 meters northwest of corner of depot of the St. Louis Southwestern Ry.; Pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. Canfield) :

Bolt in stone underground
Top of cap
263. 100

Bradley, at northwest corner of depot, 13 meters west of main track of the St. Louis Southwestern Ry.; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. Bradley) :

Bolt in stone underground
Feet.
463.050

Top of cap
256.938

Whelen, in line with north wall of depot, 30 meters east of east wall, 30 meters south of south wall of store and 1 meter west of west wall, 1 meter west of fence around garden inclosure just south of store and 4 meters north of southwest corner of garden; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Whelen)
252. 749

Gurdon, immediately west of depot, in northwest corner of small park inclosure, 25 meters west of west wall of depot and 3 meters north of north wall (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Gurdon II)
208. 730

Gurdon, in line with west wall of depot, and 20 meters south of south wall, and immediately in front of Hall Hotel; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Gurdon I)

Smithton, on right-hand side of track going to, 1.2 kilometers northeast of station, at edge of railway right of way and back of mile-
post $423,0.5$ meter from fence along right of way; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Smithton)
Curtis, at intersection of line of south wall of depot, with front line of stores standing northwest of depot, 25 meters west of west wall of depot and 15 meters south of south wall of nearest store to north ; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. b. m. Curtis)

Feet.
206. 630
185. 498

HELENA QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-34^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$; longitude $90^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-90^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$.]
At Helena.
Helena, on west side of Main Street, in east end of north wall of brick building, which is the second one south of York Street and is owned by Tenney \& Cashman; in outer end of copper bolt, 1 centimeter in diameter, leaded horizontally into brick; center of hole (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Helena I)

Helena, in northwest corner of Cherry and Rightor streets, in south wall of brick building, which is owned by H. S. \& S. H. Horner and is occupied by McKenzie, Horner \& Co., dealers in general merchandise; the bench mark is 216 centimeters west of southeast corner of building and 97 centimeters above the sidewalk, in outer end of copper bolt, 1 centimeter in diameter leaded horizontally into brick, letters " P. B. M." are cut in the wall; center of hole (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Helena II)

## KRESS QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.]
From Lewisville along St. Louis Southwestern Ry, to Garland, thence along Red River to Jordan Landing.

New Lewisville, at east corner of cattle pen, 28 meters east of main track of St. Louis Southwestern Ry., 90 meters southwest from depot; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. Lewisville) :

Bolt in stone underground
260.246

Top of cap
264. 314

Lewisville, on stone foundation pier for water tank at junction of Shreveport branch with main line of St. Louis Southwestern Ry., on pier next to main track and toward Lewisville and on the southwest corner of sheet-iron plate, on head of boiler rivet holding two sheets of sheet iron; cross chiseled (C. \& G. S. t. b. m. 239) $\qquad$
Garland, on right bank of Red River, 100 meters northwest of pier approach to railway drawbridge, 24 meters west of main track and about 500 meters south of depot (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. Garland:

Bolt in stone underground
231. 797

Top of cap
235. 865

Garland, at northwest corner of St. Louis Southwestern Ry. section house, 2,020 feet from center pier of railway drawbridge and 70 feet north of track; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. b. m. 4; Red River survey ) :

Bolt in stone underground
231. 099

Top of cap
Jordan Ferry, about 150 meters east of left bank of Red River, at edge of road 3 meters south of Terrell Bayou and on Ward place; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. Jordan) :
Bolt in stone underground
Feet.
215. 929
219. 997
sordan Landing, on left bank of Red River about 800 feet back of, 500 feet south of Terrell Bayou at angle in levee between the Terrell and Dixon plantations; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. b. m. p. r. p. 14; Red River survey ) :
Bolt in stone underground
Top of cap

## LAKE VILLAGE QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-91^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Kidds spur north along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Hudspeth.

Kidds spur, in northwest corner of P. L. McGrudy's yard and about 2.5 meters east of railway track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Kidd)
124. 652

Morrell, in the west corner of yard to section house and about 20 meters northwest of the railway track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Morrell)

Hudspeth, in southeast corner of yard to section house and about 15 meters east of railway track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Hudspeth)
133. 359

LINDER QUADRANGLE.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { [Latitude } 35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 15^{\prime} ; \text { longitude } 92^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-92^{\circ} 30^{\prime} . \text { ] } \\
\text { Near Conway. }
\end{gathered}
$$

Preston, in the west end of the yard owned by J. W. Austin, close to the line of the fence and on line with the north end of the building containing the post office and store ; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. V)

Conway, on top of the stone foundation at the southwest corner of the brick record vault of the courthouse; bottom of a square cut in a flat stone of the foundation and is roughly marked as follows: "U S B M" (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. VI)
Conway, near, nearly opposite section house No. 5 on the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry., near the fence to yard in front of the house where the railroad section hands live; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. VII)

LITTLE ROCK QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-35^{\circ}$; longitude $92^{\circ}-92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
From Wrightsville northwest along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Mayflower.

Wrightsville, near the southeast end of the platform at the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. station, stone is just west of the flight of"stairs leading up to the platform from the south; the top U S is beveled and is lettered bottom of a square cut in limeB M stone block (U. S. C. S. b. m. C)

Sweet Home and Wrightsville, between, in the top of the southwest block which supports the platform immediately in front of section house 2 of the railroad; this section house is between mileposts 106 and 107 and is the one occupied by the section foreman; the top of a brass nail almost in the center of an equilateral triangle formed by three copper nails (U. S. C. S. b. m. II)
Little Rock, in the stone doorsill of the middle door, at the west end of it, of the brick luilding occupied by Whittemore \& Gordon, pork brokers, at the foot of Commerce Street on the bank of the Arkansas River ; bottom of a square cut (U. S. C. S. b. m. 1 or 3)Little Rock, in the granite substructure of the east face of the United States customhouse and post office, beneath the watertable course of masonry, and its center is about $13{ }^{3}$ inches north and about $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches above the upper corner of the north line of the basement window nearest to Second Street; center of cross (U. S. C. S. b. m. A)

Feet.
266. 601
264. 021
299.238

Little Rock, on the north side of the granite coping of wall inclosing the small sunken area immediately in front of the basement winU S
dow referred to above; a rectangular cut, letiered
(U. S. B M C. S. b. m. B) $\qquad$
Little Rock, near the main entrance of the State Capitol; this post is about $29 \frac{1}{2}$ inches south and about $33 \frac{1}{2}$ inches west of the southwest corner of the stone porch; bottom of a square cut in the top of a 6 by 6 inch granite post (U. S. C. S. b. m. O) $\qquad$ 288.448

Argenta, near the east end of, on the north bank of the Arkansas River, on the extreme south end of the west monument of the United States Engineers' base line; square cut, marked "U. S." (U. S. C. S. b. m. West Base)
256.446

Iittle Rock, between mile posts 4 and 5 from, on the north side of the Little Rock \& Fort Smith R. R., 4 meters from the track and 1.6 meters west of sixth telegraph pole west of trestle 12 ; granite post (U. S. C. S. b. m. I) $\qquad$
Marche, in the southwest corner of the yard in front of Mr. Charles Chonoski's residence at; this house joins the store and post office; granite post (U. S. C. S. b. m. II)
297.916
315. 863
268. 907

Palarm, in the west end of the yard owned by Daniel Chism, postmaster at, close to the line of the fence, about 10 meters north of the building containing the post office, also on a line with the south end of the platform of the railroad station; the surface in the center of square ; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. III) ---
May Flower, in the southwest corner of the yard in front of a house belonging to Mr. J. R. Miller ; this house is almost due east of the station; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. IV)
270.098
287. 375

From Alexander northeast along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Little Rock.

Alexander, at southeast corner of small garden inclosure just west of depot, 3 meters west of west wall of depot and 2.5 meters south, of south wall ; cross cut on top of section of iron rail (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Alexander)

Mabelvale, at east side of inclosure around the public well, 80 meters east of Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. depot and 25 meters south of track; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees, as follows: 0.3 meter sweet gum, north 2 meters; 0.4 meter black oak, south 2 meters, and 0.6 -meter pine, west 8 meters ; cross cut on top of iron casting (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Mabelvale)

Feet.
310.482

Ensign, at east fence of yard around section house at, 10 meters east of east wall of house and in line with south wall; cross cut on top of iron rail (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Ensign)
293. 726

Little Rock, 10 meters east of No. 1 (or 3), at, at southeast corner of Whittemore \& Gordon building, top of water table (a bench of local engineers) (U. S. C. E. b. m. Whittemore)
263.982

Little Rock, on northeast corner of Whittemore \& Gordon building, on east wall and 0.1 meter north of Merrill's gage, 1.390 meters above projecting stone at bottom of wall used by Abert as a bench mark (1867) ; cross cut (a high-water mark of 1866) (U. S. C. E. b. m. Abert)

Little Rock, foot of Commerce Street, in east wall of basement of Whittemore \& Gordon building, window was 3 meters from northeast corner of store, is now filled in with stonework and the sill taken out; in connecting allowance was made for a 6 -inch sill, the point used is not more than 0.1 meter in error ; top of sill to window (U. S. C. E. b. m. Merrill)
246.916
256.220

Little Rock, the highest point of a 2-inch iron rod set solidly in the " Little Rock" about 30 meters east of south end of railroad bridge at, rod is 2.5 meters southwest of S. S. incline gage (U. S. C. E. S. S. gage b. m.)
249. 209

Little Rock, on northwest corner of lowest step to middle south entrance to statehouse (U. S. C. E. b. m. statehouse steps)
288.457
242. 355

Baring Cross Ry. bridge, on west part of upstream cylinder of first pier from right bank of, vertically under gage bench mark A.; top of third nut (counting down) (U.S. C. E. b. m. 1 Evans, 1887) _--
Baring Cross Ry. bridge, iron cylinder cap of downstream cylinder of third pier from right bank of ; bottom surface (No. 6 gage b. m.) --
236. 561
263. 116

## McGEHEE QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-91^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]
Tillar, in a brick of the chimney at the back of H. L. Henry \& Bros.' store, the brick is the eleventh one from the ground and third one east of side of house; the center of cross on head of copper bolt leaded horizontally (U. S. S. E. b. m. H)

From Dermott along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Trippe Junction,
Dermott, in northwest corner of yard to section house and about 15 meters west of railway track ; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Dermott)

Baxter, in east corner of yard of S. A. Duke, about 30 meters southwest of track of Warren Branch of St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry., and about 50 meters west of west end of bridge across Bayou Bartholomew; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Baxter)

McGehee, in west corner of yard of cabin opposite the north end of switch and west of St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. McGehee) $\qquad$
Trippe Junction, in south corner of R. D. Crenshaw's yard, north of Warren Branch of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Trippe)
Trippe Junction, on west slope of railway dump on west slope of levee and 100 meters from river; iron pipe (U. S. C. E. t. b. m. 117. =levee b. m.)

## MAGAZINE MOUNTAIN QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $35^{\circ}-65^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-94^{\circ}$.]
From Spadra west along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to White Oak.
Spadra, in the southeast corner of the yard to J. Siegel's store, 22 meters east of the store, about 50 meters north of the railroad and 150 meters east of the railroad station; this stone has 1889 cut on one face, and the $S$ on top is backward; stone post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXVII) $\qquad$
Hartman, on the east end of the house owned by John Durham; the house is about one-third of a mile west of the railroad station and the cross is on the side of the chimney facing the railroad and on the fourth stone from the ground; the house stands about 150 meters north of the railroad; center of a cross cut on the stone chimney, the stone is very hard, and the cross and letter are roughly cut ${ }_{\mathrm{B}}^{\mathrm{U}} \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{S}}$ (U.S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXVIII) $\qquad$
Coal Hill, in the stone foundation to the stone chimney of the kitchen to the Central Hotel ; the hotel is qu:te near the railroad station and the kitchen is behind the main building and built as an extension to it; the bench mark is about the center of the outer east face of the chimney and 3 inches above the ground; bottom of a square cut roughly lettered ${ }_{B}^{U} \square_{M}^{S}$ (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXIX)

Altus, in the brick chimney on south side (next to railroad) of the large boarding house jus west of the railroad station; the house is owned by F. W. Hammond and is north of the track; the bolt is in the eighth course from the stone foundation and the third brick from the east side of chimney; center of a cross in end of copper bolt, roughly lettered ${ }_{B} \oplus_{M}^{S}$ (U.S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXX)
Ozark, in the east side of the brick courthouse (near the southeast corner), the bolt is in the sixth row above the foundation and in the third brick from the southeast corner; center of a cross in end of copper bolt (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXI)
378. 191
406. 702
474. 632
543. 044

Feet. 142. 165
148. 943
144. 954
145. 003

Poepping, in the stone foundation to the stone chimney on the east end of J. H. Bronte's house; this is the only house at the station, which is nothing more than a switch; the bench mark is only a few inches above the ground, at the northeast corner of the chimney; bottom of a small hole roughly cut (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXII) White Oak, in the stone foundation to the stone chimney on the east end of Dr. W. W. Rambo's house ; the house is about 20 meters north of the railroad and a short distance west of the station sign; the doctor's office is in the corner of the yard, near the house; the bench mark is only a few inches above the ground; bottom of a square cut about one-half inch deep, roughly marked ${ }_{\mathrm{B}}^{\mathrm{U}} \square_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{S}}$ (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XXXIII)

## MALVERN QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\circ}-93^{\circ}$.]
Malvern, in north end of stone sill to door at southeast corner of roundhouse, which stands about 20 meters west of Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. depot and 100 meters north of Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. track, and is the property of Malvern \& Hot Springs $\mathrm{U} \quad \mathrm{S}$
Ry.; bottom of square recess marked Ry., B M Malvern) (U. S. C. E. p. b. m.

## MOROBAY QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]

## From Careyville northwest along Ouachita River to Champagnolle,

Careyville, on side of lane and about 65 meters from the end, 160 meters southeast of river, and 150 meters south of warehouse:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Careyville)
Top of cap on iron post
Pigeon Hill Landing, on hillside, 15 meters from foot of slope and about 75 meters south $15^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$. from warehouse at landing; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees, as follows: 0.7 -meter pine N. $45^{\circ}$ E., 4 meters; 0.4-meter pine S. $30^{\circ}$ E., 5 meters; and 0.5 meter pine S. $45^{\circ}$ W., 4 meters :

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Pigeon Hill)

Fletchers Landing, about 500 meters below, in edge of woods on east side of field and about 40 meters south of river; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees, as follows: 0.4-meter water oak, $208^{\circ} 41^{\prime}$, 14.5 meters; 0.6 -meter white oak, $271^{\circ} 30^{\prime}, 20.5$ meters; and 0.7 meter hickory, $309^{\circ} 00^{\prime}, 17.5$ meters :

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Fletcher) -
Top of cap on iron post.
Franklin Bayou, 250 meters northwest of mouth of, 120 meters southwest of river and 175 meters north of bayou at its nearest point and on first ridge above the bayou; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees, as follows: 0.5 -meter water oak, $140^{\circ} 45^{\prime}, 6$ meters; 0.7 -meter sweet gum, $97^{\circ} 06^{\prime}, 12$ meters ; and 0.7 -meter white oak, $258^{\circ} 03^{\prime}, 4$ meters :

Conper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Franklin) -
Tho of cap on iron post
82. 369
84. 675
88. 743

Feet.
383.490
396. 788
217. 128

Champagnolle, about 5.6 kilometers below, on south side of Bell's field (uncultivated), about 150 meters from west end and about halfway between road leading to Champagnolle and a neighborhood road,
and 470 meters from river bank:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Bell field)_ Top of cap on iron post

Feet.
81. 224
85.292

## MORRILLTON QUADRANGLE.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 35^{\circ}-35^{\circ} 30^{\prime} \text {; longitude } 92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-93^{\circ} \text {.] }
$$

From Fenifee west along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry, to Atkins,
Menifee, near, on the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry., in the top of the stone abutment to the railroad bridge over Cadron Creek, on the abutment on the east bank of the creek and north of the track ; bottom of a square cut, roughly marked "U. S. $\square$ B. M." (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. VIII) $\qquad$ 283.786

Menifee, a few feet west of the storehouse used as a post office and on line with the front of this building; an old well is quite near the bench mark; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. IX) $\qquad$ . 286.306
Plumerville, in the southeast corner of the yard to the Sims Hotel; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. X)
Morrillton, in the top of the upper step (stone) to the west entrance of the courthouse, near the south end of the step; bottom of a square cut, marked

(U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XI)

Germantown, in the southeast corner of the yard to the section house 7 ; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XII) $\qquad$ 306. 968

Blackville, in the southwest corner of the yard to W. R. Jones's house; granite post (U. S. C. \& G. S. b. m. XIII) $\qquad$
Atkins, in the southwest corner of the stone doorsill at southwest corner of the brick building owned by E. A. Darr ; the building is at the northeast corner of Railroad Avenue and Dover Street; bottom of square cut, lettered "U S $\square$ B. M." (XIV)

NOBLE LAKE QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-92^{\circ}$.]
Noble Lake, in top of a 6 by 6 inch granite post set at the southeast corner of the north extension of the platform of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. station; bottom of a square cut, lettered $\square^{\mathrm{U}}$ (U. S. C. S. b. m. K)

## PASTORIA QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ}-92^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
Milepost 85, of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry., in top of a granite post set about 6 meters west of the track, about 23 meters south of the second telegraph pole on the west side of the track south of milepost 85 ; the post is dressed down to 6 by 6 inches; bottom of a square cavity, lettered ${ }_{B}^{\mathrm{U}}{ }_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{S}}$ (U.S. C. S. b. m. E) $\ldots$

Redfield, in the northeast corner of a small front yard between J. Converse's blacksmith shop and store, the post projects about 4 inches above the ground; the bottom of a square cut in the top of a 6 by 6


PINE BLUFF QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ}-92^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]
Pine Bluff, in top of a 6 by 6 inch granite post, which is set in the front yard, at the southeast corner, of a house belonging to Mr. John Bell, this house being at the intersection of Oak Street and West Fourth Avenue and is No. 803 on West Fourth Avenue; bottom of a square cut, lettered ${ }_{B}^{\mathrm{U}}{ }_{M}^{\mathrm{S}}$ (U. S. C. S. b. m. N)
Pine Bluff, in a brick on the south side of the State Branch Normal School; the brick is in the fourth course below the sill of the first window east of the piazza; the school is situated just west of the city limits ; center of cross cut on head of eopper bolt leaded horizontally (U. S. C. S. p. b. m. L)

RED FORK QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 45^{\prime}-34^{\circ}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-91^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$. ]
Walnut Lake, in a brick on the west side of the chimney on the north end of Mr. R. A. Picken's dwelling house; the brick is in the eighteenth course from the ground; the center of cross on a $2 \frac{1}{2}$-inch copper bolt leaded horizontally (U. S. C. S. b. m. I)

## SMACKOVER QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.]
From Champagnolle northwest along Ouachita River to Walnut Hill.
Champagnolle Landing, between forks of small valley entering river immediately below store, about 150 meters back from river bank and 5 meters from foot of slope; witnessed by two triangular blazed trees, as follows : 0.5 -meter black oak, N. $20^{\circ}$ E., 4 meters; 0.5-meter black oak, N. $15^{\circ}$ W., 5 meters :

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Champagnolle)
97. 775

Top of cap on iron post_
101. 843

El Dorado Landing, in west corner of yard of R. T. Goodwin in prolongation of south wall of dwelling and 7 meters west of west wall; witnessed by three trees, as follows: 0.3 -meter chinaberry, N. $10^{\circ}$ E., 3 meters; 0.1-meter cedar, S. $80^{\circ}$ E., 8 meters, and 0.2 -meter cedar, S. $10^{\circ}$ W., 5 meters:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. El Dorado)
Top of cap on iron post.
88.304
92.372

Smackover Creek, 25 meters below mouth of, on right bank of river, 20 meters back from edge of bank and 5 meters from head of slash leading back to swamp; witnessed by three blazed trees, as follows: 0.6 -meter sweet gum, $196^{\circ}, 6$ meters; 0.9 -meter sweet gum, $86^{\circ}, 3$ meters, and 0.8 -meter sweet gum, $324^{\circ}, 5$ meters.

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Smackover)
Top of cap on iron post

Leppards Camp, and 45 meters back from left bank of river, on line with upstream side of and 30 meters back from upper back corner of cabin; witnessed by four blazed trees, as follows: 1-meter sweet gum, $160^{\circ}$, 3 meters; 0.6 -meter white oak, $258^{\circ}, 4$ meters; 0.8 -meter sweet gum, $255^{\circ}, 14$ meters, and 0.4 -meter forked holly,
$101^{\circ}, 10$ meters:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Leppard) -

Little Bay, at mouth of, on left top bank of river and left top bank of
Little Bay, 4 meters back from edge of main bank, there is a second bank about 40 meters wide; witnessed by four blazed trees, as follows: 0.5 -meter black gum, $99^{\circ}, 3$ meters; 0.5 -meter sweet gum, $170^{\circ}, 3 \frac{1}{2}$ meters; 0.4 -meter holly, $278^{\circ}, 11$ meters, and 1.4-meter black oak, $308^{\circ}, 17$ meters:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Little Bay)

Feet.
90.800
94. 868
90. 804

Top of cap on iron post
Beech Hill, at foot of, about 60 meters northwest of where hills meet the river bank and 100 meters northwest of shanty on top of hill; witnessed by three blazed trees, as follows: 1.3-meter black gum, north $2 \frac{1}{2}$ meters; 0.7 -meter beech, west 8 meters; 0.9 -meter beech, southwest 13 meters:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Beech Hill)
93. 336

Top of cap on iron post-
97. 404

Walnut Hill, 25 meters from foot of, 25 meters south of right bank of bayou, and 225 meters west of where hills join river bank; witnessed by three triangular blazed trees, as follows: 1.5 -meter tupelo gum, 5 meters; 0.25 -meter hackberry, 13 meters, and 0.25 meter elm, 8 meters:

Copper bolt set in limestone (U. S. C. E. b. m. P. R. P. Walnut Hill)
90. 656

Top of cap on iron post
94. 724

Walnut Hill, in root of 0.15 -meter lime tree about 10 meters from right bank of river where Walnut Hills join river bank and 10 meters west of large gum tree; nail (U. S. C. E. t. b. m. 5)

Stephens quadrangle.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-33^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $93^{\circ}-93^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$.]

## From Ogamaw southwest along St. Louis Southwestern Ry, to McNeil.

Ogamaw, about 1 kilometer below, 130 meters south of trestle 853, on a 0.4 -meter sweet gum, 20 meters west of track; the tree has the letters $\mathbf{U S}$ cut on it; the higher one of two spikes on the same tree (C. \& G. S. R. R. b. m.)

Stephens, in northeast corner of yard to hotel belonging to Mrs. S. Boggs, 25 meters west of St. Louis Southwestern Ry. track, 25 meters from corner of hotel, 24 meters from corner of gin, and 78 meters from corner of depot; pipestone bench (C. \&. G. S. p. b. m. Stephens) :
Bolt underground
Top of cap


Stephens, near, in root of a 0.4 -meter holly 15 meters from left bank of Smackover Creek, 20 meters south of track, on a line even with beginning of trestle over creek; the letters US are cut on
tree; the higher one of two spikes on the same tree (C. \& G. S. R. R. b. m.) $\qquad$
McNeil, on east side of cattle pen at the northeast corner, 28 meters south from the main track of the St. Louis Southwestern Ry., 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ meters from the corner of transfer shed and about 170 meters from depot; pipestone bench (C. \& G. S. p. b. m. McNeil) :

Bolt underground
Top of cap

TRASKWOOD QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}-34^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$; longitude $92^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-92^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$. ]
Traskwood, in front of G. W. Winter's hotel, at northeast corner of wooded lot, about 60 meters south of track and opposite west end of depot, on top section of iron rail ; cross cut (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Traskwood)

Feet.
184.553
322. 693
326. 761
292.342

## VARNER QUADRANGLE,

[Latitude $34^{\circ}-34^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-91^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.]
Warner, in top of granite post set about 2 feet west of the extreme east corner of the front yard of Mr. R. R. Rice's residence; the house is a large white frame structure about 200 yards southeast U S
of Varner station; bottom of a square cut, lettered $\square$ (U. S. B M C. S. b. m. J)

WILMOT QUADRANGLE.
[Latitude $33^{\circ}-33^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$; longitude $91^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-91^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$.]
From Wilmot north along St. Louis, Iron Mountain \& Southern Ry. to Portland,
Wilmot, in southeast corner of yard around Hotel Chesmett, about 50 meters northeast of depot and 30 meters west of track; pipeflange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Wilmot)
114. 770

Parkdale, in northeast corner of section-house yard and 6 meters west of railway track; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Parkdale)
Sunshine, in north corner of yard to cabin of Ed Honeycutt, about 15 meters east of track and two telegraph poles south of milepost 479 ; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Sunshine)
116. 827
118. 379

Portland, about 20 meters east of track and in southeast corner of section-house yard; pipe-flange bench (U. S. C. E. p. b. m. Portland)
127. 861
$25071^{\circ}-$ Bull. 636-16-4

## WINSLOW QUADRANGLE.

[Latitude $35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}-36^{\circ}$; longitude $94^{\circ}-94^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$.]

## From Rudy north aleng St. Louis \& San Francisco R. R. to Greenland.

Rudy, about 2 miles north of, in the top of a stone pier under the railroad bridge over Clear Water Creek, pier is at the south end of the iron part of the bridge and about 100 meters from south end of the trestle, about the center of the second capstone from the west end of the pier and is west of the track; bottom of a square U S
cut in the top of a stone pier, roughly letttered $\square$ (C. \& G. S.

B M

Feet. 536. 807
608. 509
b. m. XLV)

Mountainburg, three-fourths mile south of, in the top of a stone pier under the railroad bridge over Clear Water Creek, on the second pier from south end of the bridge, east of the track, and about the middle of the triangular capstone at the east end of the pier ; bottom of a square cut, roughly lettered ${ }_{B}^{U} \square_{M}^{S}$ (C. \& G. S. b. m. XLVI)

Chester, 1 mile south of, in the top of the stone supporting the north end of the iron superstructure to the railroad bridge over Clear
. Water Creek, east of the track, two limestones are placed on top of the sandstone pier on the north bank of the creek and the bench mark is on the upper one; bottom of a square cut, roughly lettered U $\quad \mathbf{S}$
(C. \& G. S. b. m. XLVII)

B M
Chester, in the front wall of the Chester Hotel, which is a two-story brick building facing the railroad station and is east of the track; the bolt is in the fourteenth course above the ground and in the second brick from the southwest corner of the hotel, in the front or west wall; center of a cross cut in the end of a copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. XLVIII)
845. 153

Chester, in the southwest corner of the yard at the south side of the Chester Hotel; bottom of a square cut in a marble post, 8 by 8 by 36 inches, buried 32 inches in the ground, top of post $\mathrm{U} \quad \mathrm{S}$ lettered $C \&{ }_{B}^{S} G S$ (XLIX)
Porter, in the front yard to the dwelling of Mr. R. F. Kidd, stone is near the front fence on the right of the gate as you enter the yard, Mr. Kidd's house is west of the track and one-fourth mile south of the railroad station; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXVIII)

1, 086.031

Winslow, one-half mile south of, in the front yard to the Summit Hotel on top of the Moston Mountain, the stone is near the front fence and on the left of the gate as you enter the yard; limestone Feet. post ; bottom of square cut (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXVII) $\qquad$ 1, 876. 706
Winslow, one-half mile south of, in the top of the stone forming the first offset in the retaining wall to the entrance to the tunnel, at the north end of the tunnel and east of the track the retaining wall goes up in a series of steps or offsets, and the bench mark is on top of the first offset above the track; bottom of a square cut U S roughly lettered $\square$ (C. \& G. S. b.m. CXXVI) B M
Brentwood, in the yard to the railroad section house, near the front fence and on the left of the gate as you enter, the section house is west of the track and south of the railroad station; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXV) _- 1, 490. 716
Woolseys, about one-fourth mile south of, in the top of the stone pier to the iron railroad bridge over a branch of West Fork of White River, on the pier under the north end of the bridge and is east of the track, there is a trestle outside the bridge at each end; bottom of a square cut, lettered ${ }^{\mathrm{U}} \square^{\mathrm{S}}$ (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXIV) B M
West Fork, in the north side wall of the brick building, owned by J. B. Parks, occupied by Langston, Oldham \& Co. as a general store, is west of the track, and faces it a short distance south of the station, side wall is on the street, the bolt is in the third course above the rock foundation and in the third brick from the stone under the northeast corner of the building; center of a cross in end of a copper bolt (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXIII) ------
Greenland, in the front yard to the dwelling of Mr. Linn Clive, near the front fence just to the left of the gate as you enter the yard; the yard adjoins the store and post office, which is east of the track and opposite the railroad-station platform; bottom of square cut in limestone post (C. \& G. S. b. m. CXXII) $1,249.099$


## APPENDIX B.

## SECONDARY ELEVATIONS.

Secondary elevations from records and topographic maps of the United States Geological Survey, including vertical-angle determinations, altitudes of well-known summits, and other useful elevations are given below. These elevations are approximate only and should not be used for accurate work.

| Place. | Quadrangle. | County. | Elevation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harrison.. | Carroll. | Feet. $1,826$ |
| Blue Mountain triangulation station (one of | Poteau Mountain | Scott, Polk. | 2,800 |
| Boat Mountain | Harrison. | Newton. | 2,220 |
| Buckeye Mountain............................... | Dequeen | Howard. | 2,313 |
| Caddo Gap. | Caddo Gap. | Montgomery | 85 |
| Caddo Mountains. |  |  | 1,906 |
| Eagle Mountain. | Dequeen. | Howard | 2,240 |
| East Hanna Mountain. |  |  | 2,304 |
| Iderstock Mountain. | Caddo Gap | Montgomery | 1,626 |
| Do................ | Dequeen.. |  | 2,040 |
| High Peak. | Caddo Gap. | Montgomery | 1,834 |
| Hightop Mountain |  |  | 1,558 |
| Hogpen Mountain. |  |  | 1, ${ }_{2}^{1,778}$ |
| Hurricane Knob.. |  | Polk. | 2,178 |
| Kennedy Mountain triangulation station. | Harrison. | Boone. | 2,085 |
| Magazine Mountain triangulation station (one | Magazine Mountain | Logan. | 2,800 |
| of two highest points in State yet determined). Markham Mountain | Caddo Gap | Pike. | 1,229 |
| Marksouri Mountain.................................... | ....do... | Montgom | 2,212 |
| Do..... | Dequeer | Howard. | 2,060 |
| Nelson Mountain. | Caddo Gap. | Montgomery | 1,490 |
| Porter Mountain. | Dequeen. | Howard. | 1,910 |
| Potato Hill........ | Harrison. | Carroll | 1,789 |
| Raspberry Peak. | Dequeen | Howard | 2,360 |
| Rattlesnake Mountain | Poteau |  | 1,857 <br> 2,750 |
| Rich Mountain | Poteau Moun | Montgomery. | 1,819 |
| Round Mountain | Caddo Gap. | Montgomery. | 1,819 |
| Sharptop Mountain. | do. | .do.. | 1,730 |
| Sherman Mountain.. | Harrison. | Newton.... |  |
| Statehouse Mountain. | Caddo Gap | Montgomery | $\stackrel{2}{1,561}$ |
| Strawn Mountain... |  | Newton.. | 2,210 |
| Sulphur Mountain... | Harrison | Newton.. | 2,210 |
| Tall Peak. | Dequeen. | Howard. | 2,340 |
| Tweedle Mountain.. | Caddo Gap.... | Montgomery, | 1,666 |
| West Hanna Mountain. | Dequeen | Howard. | 2,070 |
| Whisky Peajk. |  |  | 1,680 |
| White Oak Mountain | Caddo Gap | Pike | 1,452 |
| Wilson Mountain | Caddo Gap | Ркө. | 1,452 |

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[^0]:    T. 17 N., R. 29 W., northwest corner of sec. 35 ; iron post stamped "1242 FTVL"

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Mean of three lines along highway and mean of two lines along railroad.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Tie with Oklahoma levels; see Bull. 564, p. 49.
    ${ }^{2}$ An excessive error has been distributed in this line.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ This line unadjusted, elevations carried from Hatfield to Indian Territory bench mark ${ }_{r}$ closing minus 8.724 feet.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ For bench marks of Mississippi River Commission in this quadrangle see Permanent marks, survey Mississippi River, by Mississippi River Commission, vol. 1, 1915.

